

K Y]a UfYf`J c`h][ ]YfYf`i VY`b. `J ]Yf`H]hY`  
VY]`@UbXYga Y]ghYfgWUZhYb`

8]Y`J c`h][ ]YfYf`XYg`F J`A UfghU``K Y]a Uf`[ Yk ]bbYb`j ]Yf`H]hY`  
VY]`XYb`H\Øf]b[ Yf`@UbXYga Y]ghYfgWUZhYb`]b`K U`hYfg`YVYb`

K Y]a Uf``8Yf`FY]hj YfY]b`A UfghU``K Y]a Uf`dFÄgYbh]YfhY`g]W`j c f  
\_i fnYa `U`g`k U`fYg`? fUZhdU`\_YhVY]`XYb`H\Øf]b[ Yf  
@UbXYga Y]ghYfgWUZhYb`ž`X]Y`]b`K U`hYfg`YVYb`ghUhhZUbXYb``8]Y  
J c`h][ ]YfYf]bbYb`g]W`YfhYb`g]W`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`9fZc`[ Y`i bX  
XYa cbghf]YfhYb`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhY`: Ä\][ \_Y]hYb`Ui Z`XYb`DZYfXYb  
9`8cfUXc`i bX`8]YhYf`

8]Y`A !; fi ddY`XYg`J YfY]bg`Yfn]Y`hY`Y]bYb` \ ]ghc f]gW`Yb`G]Y[ `]a  
; fi ddYb]J c`h][ ]YfYb`i bX`c`hY`XUa` ]h`XYb`YfghYb  
@UbXYga Y]ghYfh]hY``]b`XYf`J YfY]bg[ YgW`]W`hY``i bhYf`XYa  
[ YgW`]W`hYb`7cUW`]b[ `j cb`@cb[ YbZØ`fYf]b`B UX]U; YmYfgVUW  
nY][ hY`X]Y; fi ddY`Y]bY`YfUi gfU[ YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `i bX``Y»`X]Y  
?cb\_i ffYbn` \ ]bhYf`g]W``8]YgYf`9fZc`[ `a Uf`\_Yfh`Y]bYb  
VYXYi hYbXYb`A Y]YbghY]b`ZØf`XYb`F Y]hj YfY]bž`XYf`gY]bYfnY]h`\_Ui a  
ZØf`a Ø[ `]W`[ Y`U`hYb`k i fXY`

### 9]bnY`hi fbYf]b`[ `Äbnh

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \`hXYf`A Y]ghYfgWUZhYb`k Uf`XYf  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`5i Zhf]h]j cb`5bbY[ fYh`@cFYbn``8]Y`hU`Ybh]YfhY  
9]bnY`hi fbYf]b`\_Ui g`K Y]a Uf`gYhnhY`g]W`a` ]h`Y]bYf`ØVYffU[ YbXYb  
DYfZcfa UbW`]b`]fYf`@Y]ghi b[ g`\_UggY`Ub`X]Y`Gd]hnY`i bX`k i fXY  
ni f`@UbXYga Y]ghYf]b`[ Y`\_fØbh` ÆFY`YfZc`[ fY]W`Y`8UfV]Yhi b[  
j YfXYi h]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`]f`]bX]j ]Xi Y``Yg`? ØbbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
\Yfj cffU[ YbXY`5i gv]`Xi b[ ž`X]Y`X]Y`J c`h][ ]Yf][ Yfb`]a`F Y]hj YfY]b  
[ Yb]Y»Yb`

Ni gÀhn`]W\`Yfn]Y`hY`X]Y`nk Y]hY`A UbbgW\UZh]j cb`A UfghU``K Y]a Uf  
[ fc»Y`9fZc`[ Y``A ]h]\fYa `DZYfX` 8]YhYf` i bX`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[  
j cb`@cb[ YbZ0\fyf]b`7\f]gh]UbY`6]Y`YZY`X!FYa XY`hf]i a d\]YfhY`XUg  
HYUa `]b`XYf`@UbXYgVYghYbYfa ]hhi b[ `XYf`@; fi ddYb`i bX``]Y»`XYf  
?cb\_i ffYbn`Ui g`H\Øf]b[ Yb`\_Ui a `Y]bY`7\UbW``8]YgY`@Y]ghi b[  
VYnYi [ h`X]Y`GhÀf`\_Y`i bX`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYf  
BUWk i W\gj c`h][ ]Yfyf]bbYb`XYg`J Yfy]bg"

## Ni gÀhn`]W\`Y`5i gnY]W\`bi b[ Yb

8]Y`9fZc`[ Y`XYg`FY]hj Yfy]bg`k i fXYb`Xi fW`X]Y`5i gnY]W\`bi b[ `j cb  
@]gU`i: Y`\Ui Yf`k Y]hYf`[ Y`f0bh"G]Y`[ Yk Ubb`XYb`H]hY``XYf  
@UbXYgVYghYb`@Hi fbYf]b`]a `9]bnY`j c`h][ ]Yfyb`a ]h]\fYa `DUfhbYf  
`9`8cfUXc ``8Ug`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`5VgW\`bY]XYb`XYf`K Y]a Ufyf  
Jc`h][ ]Yfyf`k i fXY`ni XYa `Xi fW`X]Y`6fcbnYa YXU]``Y`j cb`9``m`5dY`ž  
X]Y`Ui Z` 8]YhYf` `]\f?0bbYb`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g`ghY``hYž`UV[ Yfi bXYh"  
8]YgY`J ]Y`nU\``Ub`DfY]gYb`j YfXYi h]W\`h`X]Y`i a ZUggYbXY`8ca ]bUbn  
XYg`J Yfy]bg`VY]`X]YgYb`A Y]ghYfgW\UZhYb"

æg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`6]`Ubn`XYg`F J`A UfghU``  
K Y]a Uf`VY]`XYb`H\Øf]b[ Yf`@UbXYga Y]ghYfgW\UZhYbž`k ]Y`j ]Y`  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybhi bX`HU`Ybh]a `Jc`h][ ]Yfyb`ghY`W`h``8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb  
Ui g`\UfhYf`5fVY]hž`dYfZY`\_hYa `HfU]b]b[ `i bX`Y]bYf`\_`Ufyb  
HYUa XmbUa ]\_`\Uh`g]W\`Ui g[ YnU\`hi bX`VfUW\`hY`XYa `J Yfy]b  
nU\`fY]W\`Y`H]hY``8]YgY`9fZc`[ Y`ZYgh][ Yb`b]W\`h`bi f`X]Y`FYdi hUh]cb  
j cb`A UfghU``K Y]a Ufž`gcbXYfb`a ch]j ]Yfyb`Ui W\`ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`i bX`Gdcfh`Yfž`\fY`HfÀi a Y`]a `Jc`h][ ]Yfyb`ni  
j YfZc`[ Yb"

fYX

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY