

#### K ]ggYbgWX UZh'i bX'?i bgh'j YfY]bh. K cf\_g\cd'ni f'NY]WX bi b[ gZcfgWX i b[ ']b K Y]a Uf

A Y`XYb`G]Y`g]W\`V]g`ni a `%%" 5i [i gh`ZØf`XYb`K cf\_g\cd`ni f ?i bghhYW\bc`c[]Y`]b`K Y]a Uf`Ua `%) "i bX`%\* "`5i [i gh`]a ; cYh\Y!BUh]cbU`a i gYi a `Ub"

K Y]a Uf"'9]b'VYj cfghY\YbXYf'K cf\_g\cdžXYf'g]W\'a ]h'XYf
bUhi fk ]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Yb': cfgW\i b['i bX'XYf'\_i bgh\]ghcf]gW\Yb
5bU`mgY'j cb'NY]W\bi b[Yb'i bX'; fUZ]\_Yb'VYgW\ÀZh][hž'Z]bXYh']b'XYf
?`Ugg]\_YfghUXh'ghUhh"'8]YgYf'nk Y]'HU[Y'UbXUi YfbXY'K cf\_g\cd
k ]fX'j cb'bYi b': UW\`Yi hYb'[Y`Y]hYh'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ni f
8 ]g\_i gg]cb'a cXYfbYf'\_i bghhYW\bc`c[]gW\Yf'5bgÀhnY"

# K ]ggYbgWX UZh`]WX Y `Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX \_i `hi fY``Yg'9fVY

 $8 ]Y ?? `Ugg]\_`Gh]Zhi b[`K Y]a Uf`f]WX hY h`X]YgYb`VYXYi hYbXYb K cf\_g\cd']b`?ccdYfUh]cb'a ]h`XYa `BYhnk Yf\_`ni f ]bhYfX]gn]d`]bAfYb`?i `hi f[ ØhYfYf\U`hi b[ `]b`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`fB"]"? Y"Ł Ui g"`N]Y``XYg`K cf_g\cdgž`XYf`Ua `%) "`i bX`%* "`5i [ i gh`]a `; cYh\Y! B Uh]cbU`a i gYi a `ghUhhZ]bXYhž`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`; fYbnYb`i bX A <math>O[`]WX\_Y]hYb`U\_hi Y``Yf`ZcfgWXi b[ gVUg]YfhYf`A Yh\cXYb`ni Yf_i bXYb"`8]Y`JYfUbghU`hi b[`k]fX`\_cghYb`cg`Ub[ YVchYb`i bX f]WX hYh`g]WX`Ub`U``Yž`X]Y`Y]b`<math>A$ bYfYggY`Ub`XYf`k]ggYbgWX UZh`]WX Yb 9fgWX`]Y» i b[`j cb'?i bghcVY\\_hYb`\UVYb"

9fk Y]hYfi b[gVUi 'ZØf'; fUd\]gW\Y GUa a `i b[Yb 9]bY'XYf'k YgYbh`]W\Yb'BYi Yfi b[YbžX]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb

cfgW\i b[gdfcY\_hY'i bX'K cf\_g\cdg'i bhYfghØhnYb'k]fXž']gh'XYf

[Yd`UbhY'9fk Y]hYfi b[gVUi 'XYf'; fUd\]gW\Yb'GUa a `i b[Yb'XYf

?`Ugg]\_'Gh]Zhi b['K Y]a Uf"'\D'X]YgYa 'bYi Yb'; YVÀi XY'gc``Yb

ni \_ØbZh]['U``Y'&' \$"\$\$\$'CVY\_hY'XYf'; fUd\]gW\Yb'GUa a `i b[Yb

nYbhfU``Ui ZVYk U\fh'i bX'k]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\'VYhfYi h'k YfXYb"'8]YgYf

GW\f]hh']gh'j cb'[fc\Yf'6YXYi hi b[\Z'XU'X]Y'Df\AgYbn'U``Yf

GUa a `i b[gVYgh\AbXY'Ub'Y]bYa 'Cfh'Y]bY'h]YZYfY': cfgW\i b['i bX

VYqqYfY'A UhYf]U`Yf\U`hi b['Yfa O][`]W\Yb'k]fX"

### 8]fY\_hcf]b 'VYhcbh'X]Y'K ]WXh][\_Y]h'XYf J YfUbghU`hi b[

5bbYhhY @ Xk ][ ž'X]Y 8]fY\_hcf]b XYf 8]fY\_h]cb A i gYYb XYf ? `Ugg]\_
Gh]Zhi b[ 'K Y]a Ufž \YVh X]Y VYXYi hYbXY F c ``Y XYg K cf\_g\cdg ]b
XYf Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h a ]h XYf 6i bXYgUbghU h ZØf
A UhYf]U ZcfgW i b[ 'i bX !!dfØZ b[ 'gck ]Y XYf I b]j Yfg]h h YbU
\Yfj cf" 8]YgY DUfhbYfgW UZhYb n]Y Yb XUfUi Z'UVž K Y]a Uf U `g
NYbhfi a XYf nYfgh of b[ gZfY]Yb A UhYf]U `UbU `mgY ni 'dcg]h]cb]YfYb Z
k Ug ]bgVYgcbXYfY ZØf X]Y Ghi X]Yb Ub NY]W bi b[ Yb j cb
YbhgW Y]XYbXYf F Y `Yj Ubn ]gh"

## Ni gÀhn`]W\Y'Di V`]\_Uh]cbYb'i bX 5ba Y`XYa Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb

DUfU``Y``ni a `K cf\_g\cd`k]fX`XYf`ZØbZhY`6UbX`XYf

B"]"?Y"!GW\f]ZhYbfY]\Y'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž'k Y`W\Yf`YVYbZU``g`H\Ya Yb

XYf`]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfYb`?i `hi f[ ØhYfYf\U`hi b[ `VY\UbXY`h"

\DhYfYgg]YfhY`k YfXYb`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž'g]W\`V]g`ni a `%%"`5i [ i gh'dYf`9!

A U]``i bhYf`a i gYYb!j YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb4 \_`Ugg]\_!gh]Zhi b[ "XY

Ubni a Y`XYbž'i a `Ub`X]YgYf`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h

hY]`ni bY\a Yb"

8 i fW\ 'X]Y '5 ba Y `Xi b[ 'ni a 'K cf\_g\cd '`Y]ghYb 'HY]`bY\a Yf'Y]bYb 6Y]hfU[ 'ni f'`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb '9f\U`hi b[ 'i bX '9fZcfgW\i b[ 'j cb '?i bgh i bX '?i `hi f']b 'K Y]a Uf"

#### 8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY