

5dc`XU"'9]b'UW\h'À\f][Yf'\$\dota b[Y'j Yf`YhnhY'g]W\'Y]W\h'VY]'Y]bYa
JYf_Y\fgi bZU``ž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'i bj Yfa]hhY`h'Y]bYb
:i »[Àb[YfØVYfk Y['ØVYfei YfhY'i bX'j cb'Y]bYa ': U\fnYi ['YfZUggh k i fXY"'8Yf'JcfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]W\ž'U`g'Y]b'**!'À\f][Yf'A Ubbž'XYf]b'gY]bYa 'JK 'Z\fž'Ui Z'XYf'8cfbVi f[Yf'GhfU»Y']b'F]W\hi b[
I hYbVUW\Yf'GhfU»Y'i bhYfk Y[g'k Uf"

8 Yf 'i b[Y'6i fgWXY'ghUbX'cZZYbg]WX hi]WX 'Ub'Y]bYa
: i » [Àb[YfØVYfk Y['i bX'YbhgWX]YX'g]WX'd`Òhn`]WX'ni '[Y\Ybž'c\bY
ni 'dfØZYbž'cV'XYf'K Y['ZfY]'k Uf"'8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'XUni ž'XUgg'XYf
5i hcZU\fYfž'XYf'g]WX'XYa ', VYfk Y['bÀ\YfhYž'XYb'\$i b[Yb
ØVYfgY\Yb'\UhhY"'=b'XYf': c`[Y'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'XYa 'i b[`ØW_`]WXYb
Ni gUa a Ybghc » ž'VY]'XYa 'XYf'\$i b[Y'ghØfnhY'i bX'g]WX''Y]WX hY
JYf`Yhni b[Yb'ni nc["'8Yf'[YbUi Y'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'JcfZU``g'k i fXY
b]WXh'Ub[Y[YVYbž'X]Y'I a ghÀbXY''YXcWX'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg
Yg'g]WX'i a 'Y]bYb'hfU[]gWXYb'Nk]gWXYbZU```\UbXY`h"'9]b
FYhhi b[gk U[Yb'VfUWXhY'XYb'] Yf`YhnhYb'\$i b[Yb'i a [Y\YbX']bg
?fUb_Yb\Ui gž'k c'k Y]hYfY'I bhYfgi WXi b[Yb'ghUhhZUbXYb"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb'[Y[Yb'XYb'5i hcZU\fYf

 $8]Y `Dc`]nY] `` Uh `bi b `Y]bY `I bhYfgi W\ i b[`[Y[Yb `XYb `* *! \A\f][Yb Y]b[Y`Y]hYh\Zu\f`\Agg][Yf`? \OfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[" 8]YgY `fYW\h`]W\ Y `A U\ b U\ a Y `]gh`]a `XYi hgW\ Yb `FYW\ hggmghYa$

ØV`]WXž'k Ybb`Yg`VY]'JYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yb`ni 'JYf`Yhni b[Yb`_ca a hž X]Y`a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY`Xi fWX`I bUWXhgUa _Y]h`cXYf`Y]b
A]ggj YfghÀbXb]g`XYf`JYf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb`j Yfi fgUWXh`k i fXYb"'9g`]gh
k]WXh][ž`XUgg`5i hcZU\fYf`ghYhg`Ui Za Yf_gUa 'g]bXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`: i » [Àb[YfØVYfk Y[Ybži a 'gc`WXY`JcfZÀ``Y`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8 Yf'J cfZU```k]fZh'Ui W\ Y]b'@]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'[fi bX`Y[YbXYb G]W\Yf\Y]hgf]W\h`]b]Yb'ZØf': i » [Àb[Yf"'9g']gh'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'XUgg?]bXYf']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'VYgcbXYfg'[YgW\i `h'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y; YZU\fYb'ni 'Yf_YbbYbž'X]Y'a]h'XYa ', VYfei YfYb'j cb'GhfU» Ybj YfVi bXYb'g]bX"'9`hYfb'gc``hYb']a a Yf'XUfUi Z'UW\hYbž']\fY'?]bXYf ØVYf'X]Y'K]W\h][_Y]h'XYg'GW\Ui Ybg'bUW\'VY]XYb'GY]hYb'ni [bZcfa]YfYbž'VYj cf'q]Y'Y]bY'GhfU» Y'ØVYfei YfYb"

$JYf_Y\fgg]WXYfY]h^a: c_ig$

; YfUXY]b ghÀXh]gWXYb; YV]YhYbžk c XYfJYf_Y\fgZi gg \cW]ghž]ghJYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]hY]b YbhgWXY]XYbXYg H\Ya U"5b
: i » [Àb[YfØVYfk Y[Yb 'gc ``hY 'X]Y 'G]WXYf\Y]h'j cb '?]bXYfb ii bX
UbXYfYb [YZÀ\fXYhYb J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfb]a a Yf Ub YfghYf
GhY ``Y ghY\Yb "8]Yg]gh b]WXh bi f Y]bY J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf
5i hc ZU\fYfž gcbXYfb 'Ui WX 'Y]bY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y 'GhÀXhY i bX; Ya Y]bXYbž'X]Y 'J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f YbhgdfYWXYbX
Ubni dUggYbži a 'a UI]a U`Y 'G]WXYf\Y]h ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

?Ua dU[bYb'ni f'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['XYg'JYf_Y\fgj Yf\U`hYbgž]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'À`hYfY'5i hcZU\fYfž_ÒbbhYb'gY\f'bØhn`]WX'gY]bž i a 'gc`WXY'I bZÀ``Y']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'9g'k ÀfY'Ui WX\]`ZfY]WXž'k Ybb'k Y]hYfY'G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'k]Y'VYggYfY 6Y'Yi WXhi b['j cb', VYfk Y[Yb'cXYf'ni gÀhn`]WXY'JYf_Y\fgnY]WXYb]bghU``]Yfh'k ØfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]WXhVUf_Y]h'i bX'G]WXYf\Y]h'ni Yf\Ò\Yb"'9]b'k Y]hYfYg'H\Ya Už'XUg'cZh'X]g_i h]Yfh'k]fXž']gh'X]Y Bi hni b['j cb'X][]hU`Yb'<]`Zga]hhY`bž'i a 'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ØVYf a Ò[`]WXY'; YZU\fYb']b'XYf'I a [YVi b['ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"

8]Y''Øb[ghYb''9fY][b]ggY']b'5dc`XU'g]bX'Y]b'Y]bXf]b[`]W\Yf'5i Zfi Zž X]Y''6YXYi hi b['XYf'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\a Yb"' \Rightarrow XYf

fYX

 $G]WXYfY]hga\ U*bU\a\ Yb']a\ 'GhfU*Ybj\ Yf_Y\f''J\ Yf_Y\fgg]WXYfY]h \\]gh'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg'H\Ya\ Už'XUg']bgVYgcbXYfY'?]bXYf'VYhf]ZZh''I\ bZ\A``YX]YgYf'5fh'j\ YfXYi\ h`]WXYb'X]Y'Bchk\ YbX][_Y]hž'gck\ c\``5i\ hcZU\ fYf\ U`g'Ui\ WX':\ i\ * [\Ab[\ Yf'ZØf'X]Y';\ YZU\ fYb']a\ 'GhfU\ Ybj\ Yf_Y\ f'ni\ gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb''$

; YgYhn`]W\Y`FY[Y`i b[Yb`i bX 5i Z_`Àfi b[ga U» bU\a Yb

Ni gÀhn`]WX '_ca a h'Yg']a a Yf'k]YXYf'ni '?Ua dU[bYbž'X]Y
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'?]bXYf'n]Y`Yb"'8]YgY'j Yfa]hhY`b'k]WXh][Y

♣b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XUfØVYfž'k]Y'a Ub'g]WXYf'X]Y'GhfU» Y'ØVYfei Yfh
cXYf'k]Y'a Ub'g]WX']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'j Yf\À`h"'Dfc Y_hY'k]Y
?Àb[ifi ']b'GWXi `Yb'\UVYb'g]WX'[YnY][hž'U'g'k]f_gUa ž'i a 'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'i bhYf'?]bXYfb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

8 UgʻH\Ya UʻJYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hʻ]ghʻVYgcbXYfgʻfY`Yj UbhʻUb[Yg]W\hg XYfʻ\c\Ybʻl bZU``nU\`Yb"'@Ui hʻXYfʻ<mark>GhUh]gh]gW\Ybʻ6i bXYgUa h</mark> [UVʻYgʻ]a ˈᢣJ\fʻ&\$&%ʻ]bʻ8 Yi hgW\`UbXʻØVYfʻ&ž) ʿA]``]cbYb fY[]ghf]YfhYʻJYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``YžʻVY]ʻXYbYbʻj]Y`YʻXYfʻ6YhfcZZYbYb ?]bXYfʻi bXʻ\$ [YbX`]W\Y`k UfYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg`K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`i bX dfÀj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\a Yb`YggYbn]Y```g]bXž'i a `X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb: i » [Àb[Yfbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j cb'?]bXYfbž']a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni ZÒfXYfb'i bX`ni `[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY