

## Df]bnYgg]b A Àfh\U @ci ]gY \ Y]fUhYh GWX Ua UbYb 8i fY\_'J YffYhh'Ua ; Y]fUb[ YfZ^cfX

Bcfk Y[Ybg^Df]bnYgg]b^A Àfh\U^@ci ]gY^\Y]fUhYh^GW\Ua UbYb 8i fY\_'JYffYhh^Ua 'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'; Y]fUb[YfZ^cfX^ 'Y]bY <cW\nY]h'j c``Yf^?cbhfcj YfgYb"

#DY]bYf'Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]W\Yb'NYfYa cb]Y'\Y]fUhYh'X]Y'bcfk Y[ ]gW\YDf]bnYgg]b'A Àfh\U'@ci ]gY'\Yi hY']\fYb'J Yf`cVhYbž'XYb

Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Yb'GW\Ua UbYb'8i fY\_'J YffYhh''8]Y'<cW\nY]h'Z]bXYh

Ua 'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'; Y]fUb[ YfZ'cfX'ghUhhž'Y]bYa 'XYf'gW\ObghYb

: 'cfXY'Bcfk Y[ Ybgž'XYf'ZØf'gY]bY'XfUa Uh]gW\Y'@UbXgW\UZh'i bX

gY]bY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'BUhi f'VY\_Ubbh']gh''A Àfh\U'@ci ]gYž

HcW\hYf'j cb'?Ob][ '<UfU'X'J''ži bX'XYf']b'gYW\ghYf'; YbYfUh]cb'U`g

GW\Ua UbY'h\h][ Y'JYffYhhž'k c``Yb'a ]h']\fYf'JYfV]bXi b[ 'b]W\h'bi f
@]YVYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'gd]f]hi Y``Yg'K UW\ghi a 'nY][ Yb"

8]Y: Y]Yf`]WX\_Y]hYb'VY[UbbYb'VYfY]hg'j cf'XYf'Y][Ybh`]WXYb
HfUi i b["5a : fY]hU['\_Ua Yb'X]Y'<cW\nY]hg[\hat{AghY']b'; `Ygi bX'Ubž
j cb'k c'Ui g'g]Y'ni ']\fYf': Y]Yf'bUWX'; Y]fUb[Yf'[YVfUWXh'k i fXYb"
\(\phi\)XYb'HU[Yb'ni j cf'ZUbX'Y]bY'K]``\_ca a YbgZY]Yf'ghUhhž'[YZc`[h
j cb'Y]bYf'6cchgZU\fh'Xi fWX'XYb': 'cfXž'X]Y'ZØf'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb
g]WXYf`]WX'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WX'k Uf"'8]Y'HfUi i b['gY`Vgh']gh'ZØf'%' .\$\$
I\f']b'Y]bYa 'NY'h'Ui Z'XYa ; Y`\hat{bXY'Y}bYg'<chY\g'[Yd\Ubhz'k c
Ui WX'XUg'UbgWX`]Y\g'YbXY': Ygha U\``ghUhhZ]bXYb'k]fX"

## < c WX nY]hgXYhU]`g`i bX`dfca ]bYbhY; ÀghY</pre>

 $8 ]Y`NYfYa cb]Y`k ]fX`j cb`XYf`DZUffYf]b`A Uf[ ]h`@cj ]gY`< c`hY [Y`Y]hYhž`Y]bYf``Ub[ ^A\f][ Yb`: fYi bX]b`XYf`Df]bnYgg]b"`Fi bX`' ) $ ; AghY`\UVYb`g]WX`Ub[ Ya Y`XYhž`XUfi bhYf`? Ob][ `< UfU`X`i bX$ 

? Ob][ ]b 'Gcb'U'gck ]Y 'A Afh\U'@ci ]gYg'6fi XYfž'?fcbdf]bn'<UU\_cbž
a ]h'gY]bYf': fUi '?fcbdf]bnYgg]b 'A YhhY!A Uf]h''5i W\'X]Y '? ]bXYf'XYg
?fcbdf]bnYbž'Df]bnYgg]b 'D[ f]X'5`YI UbXfU'i bX'Df]bn'Gj YffY
A U[ bi gž'k YfXYb 'Ubk YgYbX'gY]b"'@YhnhYfYf'nY][ h'g]W\'VYfY]hg']b
i `Ygi bX']b 'VYghYf'@Ui bYž'<UbX']b '<UbX'a ]h'Y]bYa 'A AXW\Yb"
DhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'; `Ubn'Yf\A`h'X]Y': Y]Yf'Xi fW\'XYb'6Ygi W\'j cb
gW\k YX]gW\Yb'FcmU`gž'XUfi bhYf'?fcbdf]bnYgg]b'J]Whcf]U'i bX'Df]bn
8 Ub]Y`"

 $BUWX`XYf`HfUiib[`g]bX`Y]b`; U`U!8]bbYf`ia``%, .'$`I \f`ibX`XYf 6fUi hhUbn`ia``&&.()`I \f'jcf[YgY\Ybž`[YZc`[h'jcb`Y]bYf`[fc»Yb < cWXnY]hgZY]Yfž`X]Y`g]WXYf`]WX`bcWX``Ub[Y`]b`9f]bbYfib[`V`Y]VYb k ]fX"$ 

## A Afh\U @ci]gYg K Y[ nif9\Y

8]Y'JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'<cW\nY]h'k UfYb'b]W\h'c\bY?cbhfcj YfgYb"Ni `Yhnh'gcf[hY'Y]b'K YfVYj YfhfU['ZØf'Y]bYb'Y][Ybg dfcXi n]YfhYb'<cW\nY]hg!; ]b'i bX'Y]b'9l\_`i g]j j YfhfU['a ]h'XYa Vf]h]gW\Yb'A U[Un]b' < Y``c'' ZØf'5i ZfY[i b["'8 Ug'DUUf'\Uh'X]Y Yl\_`i g]j Yb'6]`XfYW\hY'Ub'XYf'HfUi i b['j Yf\_Ui Zhž'k Ug'XUni 'ZØ\fYb\_ObbhYž'XUgg'`c\_U`Y'A YX]Yb'bi f'Y]b[YgW\f\hb\_hYb'Ni [Ub['ni f<cW\nY]h\\UVYb"'8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k ]fX'Ui W\'Y]b'BYhZ]I!HYUa 'j cf Cfh'gY]bži a 'X]Y': Y]Yf`]W\\_Y]hYb'ni 'Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb"

 $8\,]Y\,<\,c\,W\,n\,Y\,]hg\,ZY\,]Y\,f\,'j\,\,c\,b\,'A\,\,\grave{A}fh\backslash\,U\,'@c\,i\,\,]g\,Y\,'i\,\,b\,X\,'8\,i\,\,f\,Y\,\_\,'J\,\,Y\,ff\,Y\,hh$ 

j Yfgdf]W\h'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b 'HfUi a Yf`YVb]g'ni 'k YfXYbž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\Y]b 'VYXYi hYbXYg'9fY][ b]gž'XUg'XUg' ♣ hYfYggY 'XYf'² ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h Ui Z'g]W\n]Y\h''8]Y'JYfV]bXi b[ 'nk ]gW\Yb'\_Ob][ `]W\Yf': Ua ]`]Y'i bX gd]f]hi Y``Yf'DfUI ]g'ghY``h'Y]bYb 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb '5gdY\_h'XYf a cXYfbYb'A cbUfW\]Y'XUf'i bX'k ]fZh': fU[ Yb'ni f'Fc``Y'XYf'fcmU`Yb HfUX]h]cb']b'XYf'\Yi h][ Yb'NY]h'Ui Z'

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY