

B Yi Y'; YVØ\ f'ZØf': `ØW h`b [Y']b '? UfVYb.
9]bY'i a ghf]hhYbY'F Y [Y`i b [

þ'? UfVYb'a ØggYb'UbYf_UbbhY': `ØW h`b [Y'Y]bY
I bhYfVf]b [i b [g [YVØ\ f'j cb'+\$) '9i fc'nU\`Ybž'k Ug'ni
\YZh] [Yf'? f]h]_`ZØ\ fh"

GhUbX. '&*"\$+ "&\$&(& ž&%.%\$'i \ f

< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [Yb'i bX'7\ UbW b'ZØf
UbYf_UbbhY': `ØW h`b [Y']b '? UfVYb

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cb'UbYf_UbbhYb': `ØW h`b [Yb']b '? UfVYb'k]fZh
k]W h] [Y [YgY`gW UZh]W Y': fU [Yb'Ui Z'8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b ['d`Ubž
Y]bY'I bhYfVf]b [i b [g [YVØ\ f'j cb'+\$) '9i fc'dfc'A cbUh'ZØf'X]YgY
DYfgcbYb'Y]bni ZØ\ fYb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Y']gh'HY]'Y]bYf'bYi Yb
GUhi b [ž'X]Y'bUW`XYf'Gca a YfdUi gY']b'? fUZh'hfYhYb'gc"'N]Y''gh
Ygž'fYW h]W Y'?`Uf\Y]h'ni`gW UZYbž'bUW XYa`X]YgY'; YVØ\ f'gY]h
XYa': fØ\`U\ f'&\$&'`VYfY]hg'c\ bY'GUhi b ['Yf\cVYb'k i fXY"

<]bhYf [fi bX'XYf'; YVØ\ fYbghfi _hi f

K]Y'Hi f [Um'HUg_]fUbž': UW VYfY]W g`Y]hYf'ZØf'Gcn]U'Yg']b'XYf
'? UfVYbYf'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b [ž'Yf'Äi hYfhž'g]bX'X]Y
GUa a Y'i bhYf_ØbZhY'ni bÅW gh'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'8Ui Yf'XYg
5gmj YfZU\ fYbg' [YXUW h"B UW`XYf'5bYf_Ybbi b ['\UVYb
: `ØW h`b [Y'YXcW`GW k]Yf] [_Y]hYbž']b'XYb'ghUf_'i a _Äa dZhYb
K c\bi b [ga Äf_hYb'XYg'F \Y]b! A U]b!; YV]Yhg'Ybhgd fYW YbXY
K c\bfÄi a Y'ni 'Z]bXYb"'8U\ Yf'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'GhUXh' [Ynk i b [Ybž'g]Y
k Y]hYf\]b']b'X]YgYb'I bhYf_ØbZhYb'ni`Xi`XYbž'YXcW`i bhYf
6YX]b [i b [Ybž'X]Y'Ui g'j YfgW]YXYbYb'; Yg]W hgd i b_hYb'U`g
dfcV`Ya Uh]gW`YfUW hYh'k YfXYb"

; YgY`gW UZh`W X Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`c\Yb

; YVØ\ fYb

8]Y`<Ø\Y`XYf`; YVØ\ f`gd]Y[Y`h`X]Y`_ca`d`YI`Y`@U[Y`k`]XYfž`b`XYf`
j`]Y`Y` : `ØW`h`b[Y`ghYW`Yb`"K` Å\`fYbX`XUg`æ`VW`b`hYf`X]Y`?`cghYb`ZØf`
b]W`h`9fk`YfVgh`Åh][Y`ØVYfb]a`a`hž`a`ØggYb`UfVY]hYbXY` : `ØW`h`b[Y`
X]Y` ; YVØ\ fYb`gY`Vgh`Ui`ZVf]b[Ybž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`g]Y`Y]bYb`Ni`gW`i`gg`
j`cb`"`)` `9i`fc`Yf\`U`hYb`_ØbbYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\`fh`ni` `Yfbgh`UZh`Yb`
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`6Y`Ughi`b[Yb`"8]Y`DfcV`Ya`Uh]_ž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y` : `ØW`h`b[Y`
X]Y` ; YVØ\ f`b]W`h`nU\`Yb`_ØbbYb`c`XYf`k`c`Ybž`]gh`k`Y]hj`YfVfY]hYh`
HUg_]fUb`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`Yhk`U`)` \$`DfcnYb`h`b]W`h`b`XYf`@U[Y`g]bXž`
X]Y`a`cbU`h]W`Yb`?`cghYb`ni` `VY[`Y]W`Yb`"

DfcV`Ya`Y`VY]`XYf`K`c`b`f`Ui`a`gi`W`X`Y`

8]Y`Gi`W`X`Y`b`UW`X`Y]bYf`[`YY][`bYhYb`K`c`b`i`b[`]gh]a` `U`_hi`Y`Yb`
A`Uf`_h`VYgcbXYfg`gW`k`]Yf][`" `đ`XYf`GhUXh`YVYb`fi`bX`&\$`\$`
A`YbgW`Yb`]b`GUa`a`Y`i`bhYf`_ØbZhYbž`X]Y`a`]hi`bni`fY]W`YbXYa`
K`c`b`f`Ui`a` `i`bX`k`Yb][` `Df]j`Uhg`d`Å`fY`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`"K`YfbYf`
;`]Yg`Yfž`Y]b`Ya`Yf]h]YfhYf`Yj`Ub[`Y`]gW`Yf`DZUffYf`i`bX`Y`Y`a`U`][`Yg`
A`h[`]YX`XYf` : `ØW`h`b[`g`]ZY`?`UfVYbž`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`X]Y`
@YVYbgVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`ZØf` : `ØW`h`b[`Y`b`UW`X`Y]bYa` `UbghfYb[`YbXYb`
5fVY]hghU[`]b]W`h`Yfhf`Å[`]W`X`g]bX`"A`Ub[`Y`b`XY`Df]j`Uhg`d`Å`fY`
YfgW`k`Yfh`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`d`Yfg`Øb`]W`X`Y`K`c`b`f`[`Y`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
X]Y` `đ`hY[`fUh]cb`]b`X]Y` ; YgY`gW`UZh`"

? f]h]_`Ub`XYb` ; YVØ\ fYb`i`bX`XYf`gc`n]U`Yb

J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`f`hi`b[

8]Y`Y]bgY]h][Y`6Y`Ughi`b[`]j`cb`UbYf`_UbbhYb` : `ØW`h`b[`Yb`a`]h`
\`c`\Yb` ; YVØ\ fYb`k`]fX`j`cb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GY]hYb`_f]h]g]Yfh`
;`]Yg`Yf`ZØ\`fh`Ui`gž`XUgg`Yg`XYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh`Ub`Y]bYf`
Ui`gfY]W`YbXYb`@c`VVm`ZØf` : `ØW`h`b[`Y`a`Ub[`Y`h`i`bX`j`]Y`Yž`X]Y`
VYfY]hg`]b`gmghYa`fY`Yj`UbhYbž`YXcW`X`gW`Y`W`h`VYnU\`hYb`6Yfi`ZYb`
UfVY]hYbž`ni`g`Åh`]W`X`Y`UghY`h`k`YfXYb`"9f`Zc`fXYfh`Y]bY`[`YfYW`hYfY`
<`UbX`U`Vi`b[`XYf` ; YVØ\ fYbž`X]Y`XYf`@YVYbgfYU`]h`h`XYf`
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`FYW`bi`b[`hf`Å[`h`"

GWX`i ggZc`[Yfi b[.`9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`Gc`]XUf]hÅh

8]Y`[Yd`UbhY`l bhYfVf]b[i b[g[YVØ\ f`ZØf`UbYf_UbbhY`i`ØW`h]b[Y
]b`?UfVYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Z]bUb`n]Y`Yg`DfcV`Ya ž`gcbXYfb`Y]b
=bX]_Uhc f`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ž`j cf`XYbYb`j]Y`Y`; YZØW`hYhY
ghY`Yb`"9g`]gh`Ub`XYf`NY]hž`X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]h`XYf`l bhYfghØhni b[
i bX`=bhY[fUh]cb`j cb`i`ØW`h]b[Yb`]b`X]Y`; YgY`gW`UZh]b`XYb
J cfXYf[fi bX`ni`fØW`Ybž`i a`Ub[Zf]gh][`Y]b`Ufa`cb]gW`Yg
Ni gUa`a Yb`YVYb`ni`ZØfXYfb`"8]Y`GhUXh`?UfVYb`gck]Y`X]Y`6Øf[Yf
g]bX`[YZcfXYfhž`@Øgi b[Yb`ni`Z]bXYbž`X]Y`gck c`l`[YfYW`hg]bX`U`g
Ui W`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÅh`ZØf`YXYb`9]bnY`bYb`j YfVYggYfb`"

=B: C.`BYi Y`GUhni b[

I a`FYW`hgg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYbž`k]fX`X]Y`bYi Y`GUhni b[
bUW`XYf`Gca`a YfdUi gY`]b`?fUZh`hfYhYb`"6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`; i]Xc
F`U`b`f78l`E`YVh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y`; YVØ\ f`Ui W`ZØf
J Yfk`U`hi b[g_cghYbž`5i gghUhi b[`i bX`=ghUbX`U`hi b[`XYf
l bhYf`Øb`ZhY`[YXUW`h]gh`"5b[Yg]W`hg`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]gh`Yg`YXcW`i bUVX]b[VUfž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`X]Y
6YXØfZb]ggY`i bX`@YVYbgfYU`]hÅhYb`]\fYf`6Yk`c`bYf`VYfØW`g]W`h][`h`"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY