

6 Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`XYf`8 Òff[ UggY`8 c hn\ Y]a .  
A ]hhY]`i b[ `ØVYf`J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[

6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`XYf`8 Òff[ UggYž`K ]YgVUXYb!8 c hn\ Y]a ž  
k YfXYb`j YfgWxcVYb/6i g`b]Yb`V`Y]VYb`i bVYfØ\fh"; fØbXY  
V`Y]VYb`i bVY\_Ubbh"

J YfnÒ[ YfhY`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`8 c hn\ Y]a .  
5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb`² DBJ

8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`j cb`K ]YgVUXYb!8 c hn\ Y]a ` \_ØbbYb`Ui ZUha Yb.`8]Y  
Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`XYf`8 Òff[ UggYž`X]Y`i fgdfØb[ `]W  
UV`XYa`i & (" ' ð ' )`VY[ ]bbYb`gc`hYbž`k i fXYb`\_i fnZf]gh][ `UV[ YgU[ h`  
8Ua ]h`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`[ i hY`5bV]bXi b[ `XYg`² DBJ `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb  
Yf\U`hYb`i bX`Y]bY`l a`Y]hi b[ `XYf`6i g`b]Yb`]gh`b]W`h`a Y\ f  
YfZcfXYf`]W"

I b[ Yk ]ggY`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`: U\ fVU\ bgUb]Yfi b[

8]Y`GhUXh`K ]YgVUXYb`i bX`XUg`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bhYfbY\ a Yb`9GK 9  
J Yf\_Y\ f`UhhYb`i fgdfØb[ `]W`[ Yd`Ubhž`X]Y`6i g`b]Yb`& ž&( ž&+ž' -  
i bX`B( `ni`i a`Y]hYbž`XU`Y]bY`GUb]Yfi b[ `XYf`: U\ fVU\ b`]b`XYf  
8 Òff[ UggY`UbghY\ Yb`gc`hY" `6YhfcZZYb`k ĀfYb`Ui W`XfY]`6i g!  
< U`hYghY`Yb`[ Yk YgYbž`k Ug`a Ò[ `]W Yfk Y]gY`ni  
I bUbbY\ a `]W\_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`: U\ f[ ĀghY`[ YZØ\ fh`\ ĀhhY" `XcW` \ Uh  
9GK 9`J Yf\_Y\ f`Ua`i &' " ' ð ' ]`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `[ YhfcZZYbž`X]Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb`Ui Zi bVYgh]a a hY`NY]h`ni`j YfgW]YVYb"

F YU\_h]cbYb`i bX`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y  
5bk c\ bYf

8]Y'I b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'; fØbXYž'X]Y'ni 'X]YgYf'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[  
[ YZØ\fh'\UVYbž'k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'Ui Z'Hfchn'XYf', VYffUgW\i b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y  
d'Øh'W\Y'F ØW\_bU\ a Y'XYf'6Ui d'ÀbYž'VYhfUW\hYb'j ]Y'Y'5bk c\bYf  
X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'U'g'dcg]h]j ž'XU'X]Y'J YfZØ[ VUf\_Y]h]j cb  
ØZZYbh']W\Yb'J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY'b']a '5''hU[ 'XYf'A YbgW\Yb'j cb  
nYbhfU'Yf'6YXYi hi b[ ']gh''9]bY'I a 'Y]hi b[ '\ÀhY'b]W\h'bi f'XYb  
6i gj Yf\_Y\ f'[ YghØfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XUg'U''hÀ[ 'W\Y'@YVYb'XYf  
5bk c\bYf'VYY]bhfÀW\h] h"

8]Y'F c''Y'XYg'ØZZYbh']W\Yb'J Yf\_Y\fg']b'XYf  
F Y[ ]cb

2 ZZYbh']W\Yf'BU\j Yf\_Y\ f']gh'Y]b'YggYbn]Y''Yf'6YghUbXhY]'XYg  
i fVUbYb '@YVYbg'i bX'hfÀ[ hini f'FYXi n]Yfi b[ 'XYg  
ϕX]j ]Xi U'j Yf\_Y\fg'VY]"8]Y'J Yfa Y]Xi b[ 'j cb'I a 'Y]hi b[ Yb'i bX  
XUa ]h'Y]b\Yf[ Y\YbXYb'6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb']a '2 DBJ ']gh'Y]b'dcg]h]j Yg  
G][ bU''ZØf'X]Y'6Ybi hmYfZfYi bX'W\ \_Y]h'XYg'J Yf\_Y\fgbYhmYg']b  
K ]YgVUXYb''9GK 9'J Yf\_Y\ f'\Uh'ink Uf'\_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb  
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ 'XYf'6Ui UfVY]hYb'VYfY]h[ Y[ YVYbž  
XYbbcW\ ]gh'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Y]b'ϕX]n'XUZØfž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'Y]b  
Zi b\_h]cb]YfYbXYf'i bX'j Yf'Àgg']W\Yf'ØZZYbh']W\Yf'J Yf\_Y\ f'ZØf'X]Y  
@YVYbgei U']hÀh'XYf'5bk c\bYf']gh"

: Un]h

8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž'X]Y'5fVY]hYb' ]b'XYf'8 Øff[ UggY'j cfYfgh  
Ui gni gYhmYbž'nY][ h'gck c\''X]Y'I bg]W\Yf\Y]hYb']a '6Ui k YgYb'U'g  
Ui W\ 'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'Y]bYg'ghUV]'Yb'BU\j Yf\_Y\fg'ZØf'X]Y  
6Yk c\bYf'j cb'8chn\Y]a ''9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Ubb'X]Y  
GUb]Yfi b[ ''Ymh']W\ 'ghUhhZ]bXYb'k ]fXž'YXcW\ ]gh'XYf'a ca YbhUbY  
GhUhi g'ZØf'X]Y'Bi hmYf'XYf'6i g']b]Yb'Y]bXYi h][ 'dcg]h]j ''8]Y'GhUXh  
K ]YgVUXYb'k ]fX'g]W\Yf']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'k Y]hYfY  
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'VYfY]hghY''Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'j cb'ϕhYfYggY  
g]bX"

' B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY