

9fXfi hgWk 'gc f[h'ZØf'J Yf_Y\ fgWk Ucg'Ui Z 5 * * 'VY]'K]YgVUXYb °

9fXfi hgWk 'VY]'K]YgVUXYb 'gdYffh'X]Y'5 * * ']'b'F]Wk hi b[
F ØXYg\Y]a 'i bX'j Yfi fgUWk h'Yf\YV`]Wk Y
J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb"

5`Ufa ghi ZY'F ch'Ui ZXYf'5 * * '9]b'XfUa Uh]gWk Yf'9fXfi hgWk '\Uh'X]Y
k]Wk h[Yb'J Yf_Y\fgghfØa Y'VY]'K]YgVUXYb`U\ a [Y'Y[h' 'i bX'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb']gh'Ub[YgdUbbh°

J Ø`]['i bYfk UfhYh[UV'Yg'Ua '5VYbX'Y]bYb'9fXfi hgWk ']b
: U\fhf]Wk hi b['F ØXYg\Y]a žXYf'X]Y'5i hcVU\ b'5 * * 'ZØf'XYb'J Yf_Y\ f
UVgdYffhY" '8]Yg']gh'XUg'9f[YVb]g]j cb'6Ui UfVY]hYb'\]bhYf'XYf
GU'nVUWk hU'VfØW_Yžk]Y'X]Y'5i hcVU\ b'; a V<'VYghÅh][hY'"F Y]gYbXY
XØfZYb'g]Wk 'b]Wk h'Ui ZY]bY'gWk bY`Y'9b hgdUbbi b['XYf'@U[Y
ZfYi Ybž'XYbb'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'g]bX'a Ugg]j °

8]Y '8 YhU]'g'XYg'7\ Ucg

Hfchn'XYf'ZfY][Y[YVYbYb'² ZZbi b['Y]bYg': U\ fghfY]ZYbg[Y[Yb'&%
I \f'k]fX'Yg'a]h'Y]bYf'ghfYb[Yb'; YgWk k]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b['j cb
'YX][']'Wk '* \$'_a # 'bi f'k Yb]['9bh'Ughi b['Vf]b[Yb'_ØbbYb"
6YgcbXYfg'VYhfc ZYb'g]bX'DYbX'Yfž'X]Y'hÅ[']'Wk 'ØVYf'X]YgY'ghUf_
ZfYei Ybh]YfhY'GhfY_W_Y'ZU\ fYb"'Fi bX', "\$\$\$': U\fnYi [Y'bi hnYb'X]Y
5 * * 'hÅ[']'Wk ' 'Yhnh'a ØggYb'g]Y'a]highi bXYb'Ub[Yb'GhUi gi bX
I bUbbY\ a ']'Wk _Y]hYb'fYWk bYb°

9]b'F ØW_VUi 'XYf'6Ui [fi VYbg]Wk Yfi b['k Uf'XYf'i ba]hhY'VUFY
5i g'ØgYf'XYg'9fXfi hgWk Ygž'i bX'X]Y'5i hcVU\ b'; a V<'UfVY]hYh'fi bX
i a 'X]Y'I \fž'i a 'Ui Wk 'XYb'nk Y]hYb': U\ fghfY]ZYb'gWk bY`g'ha Ø[']'Wk
k]YXYf'ZfY]ni [YVYb"'K Å\ fYbX'X]Y'F]Wk hi b[': fUb_ZI fh'k Y]hYf\]b

i b[Y\]bXYfhV`Y]Vhž]gh`X]Y`5bZU\fh`bUW`F ØXYg\Y]a`ni f
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`j]Y`Y`"8]Y`GhUi g`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`Yhnh
Yf\YV`]WXY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb` `V]g`]bg`Ub[fYbnYbXY`F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n
g]bX`X]Y` : c`[Yb`gdØfVUf`

6Ui UfVY]hYb`i bX`6fØW_YbbYi VUi

8 Ug`8]`Ya a U`_ØbbhY`gc`Ub[Y`UbXUi Yfbž`V]g`XYf`BYi VUi`XYf
GU`nVUW`hU`VfØW_Y`]a`_ca a YbXYb`Gca a Yf`UV[YgW`cggYb`]gh"
8]Y`U`hY`6fØW_Yž`Y]b`F`Y`]_h`Ui g`XYb`GYW`n][Yf`U`fYbž`a`i`gghY`]a
Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&%[YgdYfYb[h`k YfXYbž`bUW`XYa` `YfUVZU`YbXY
6YhcbVfcW_Yb`ni f`GdYffi b[`ZØ\fhYb`": Øf`X]Y`hfcW_YbY`GU]gcb`k]fX
bi b`XYf`[YgUa`hY`J Yf_Y`f`ØVYf`Y]bY`XYf`VY]XYb`HY]`VfØW_Yb
[Y`Y]hYhž`k Ug`X]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`bcW`dfY`_ÄfYf`a`UW`h`

: U\ f[ÄghY`i bX`F`Y]gYbXY`gc``hYb`g]W`Ui Z`Ub[Y`K`UfhYnY]hYb
Y]bghY``Yb`i bX`U`hYfbUh]j Y`F`ci hYb`]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y\Ybž`i a`XYb
J Yf_Y`fgZfi ghni`i a` [Y\Yb`"8 Ug`6]`X`Ui Z`XYf`5`*`*_`_ØbbhY`g]W`]b
XYb`_ca a YbXYb`HU[Yb`k`Y]hYf`ni gd]hYb` `U`Y`5i [Yb`g]bX`Ui Z
X]Y`6Ui ghY``Y`k]Y`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`5i hcVU`b` ; a V<`i [Yf]W`hYhž`X]Y
@Øgi b[Yb`Z]bXYb`a`i ggž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX`XYb`J Yf_Y`fgZi gg
k]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY