

: fUi 'gW `À [h'A Ubb 'a]h'A chc ffUX\Y`a ']b
K]YgVUXYbYf`K YghYbX

9]b `&, !À\ f][Yf`k i fXY`]b`K]YgVUXYb`VY`Y]bYa `GhfY]h'a]h
GW `À [YbžY]bgW `Y» `]W `Y]bYa `HfYZZYf`a]h`Y]bYa
A chc ffUX\Y`a ž`j Yf`Yhnh"

; Yk U`hgUa Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b [`]b
K]YgVUXYb. ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`ghY\h`ni gUa a Yb

5a : fY]hU [UVYbXžXYa ` ("5i [i gh'&\$&(ž`YfY][bYhY`g]W `]b
K]YgVUXYb`Y]bY`gW`cW_]YfYbXY`GnYbYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`@VYb
Y]bYg`9]bnY`bYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW UZh`Ui ZX]Y`DfcVY`ghY`h`"9]b`GhfY]h`nk]gW`Yb`Y]bYa
&, !À\ f][Yb`A Ubb`i bX`Y]bYa `i bVY`_Ubb`hYb`5b [fY]ZYf`Z\`fhY`ni
Y]bYf` [Yk U`hgUa Yb`9g_U`Uh]cb"

8 Yf`J c fZU`

; Y [Yb`&` .%\$`i` \f` [Yf]Yh`XYf`&, !À\ f][Y`]b`XYf`K Y`f]hngfU» Y`a]h
XYa `gd`ÀhYfYb`5b [fY]ZYf`]b`Y]bY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b ["8]YgYf
GhfY]h`bU`a `gW`bY`Y]bY`VYXfc`\]W`Y`K YbXi b [ž`U`g`XYf`5b [fY]ZYf
XYa `&, !À\ f][Yb`ni Yfgh`a]h`XYf` : Ui gh]bg; Yg]W`h`gW`i ["8]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`Yg_U`YfhYž`U`g`XYf`H`ÀhYf`Y]bYb`A chc ffUX\Y`a `Yf [f]ZZ
i bX`XUa]h` [Yn]Y`h`Ui Z`XYb`?cdZ`XYg`C dZYfg`Y]bgW`i ["8]Y : c` [Yb
k UfYb`gW`k Yfk]Y [YbX. `8Yf`A Ubb`Yf`]h`Y]bY`?cdZd`Uhnk i bXY`i bX
a i gghY`bUW`Y]bYf`9fghj Yfgcf [i b [`j cb`Y]bYa `FYhhi b [gk U [Yb
]bg`?fUb`_Yb`Ui g` [YVfUW`h`k YfXYb"

8]Y : `i W`h`XYg`H`ÀhYfg

B U\X'Y a ' , VYf[f]Z'gYmhY'XYf'HAhYf'ni f': 'i W'h'Ubž'gY]bY'[YbUi Y
F]W'hi b['V'YV'i b_'Uf''8]Y'Dc`nY]'`Y]hYhY'gcZcfh'Y]bY': U\bXi b[
Y]bž'X]Y'YXcW'V]g'Ub['c\bY'9fZc`['k Uf''8Yf'[Ygi W'hY'A Ubb'k]fX
U'g'Yhk U'% , \$'Wá '[fc»ž'a]h'Yi fcdÀ]gW'Ya 'D\Ābchmd'i bX'V`cbXYb
<UUFyb'VYgW'f]YVYb''8]Y'Dc`nY]'`Uh'X]Y'6Yj Ò'_Yfi b['i a 'A]h\]'ZY
[YVYhYb.'NYi [Ybž'X]Y'Yhk Ug'VYcVUW'hYh\UVYb'cXYf'<]bk Y]gY
[YVYb'_ÒbbYbž'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'g]W'ii bhYf'XYf'Bi a a Yf
\$*%%# () !&% (\$'ni 'a Y'XYb"

8]Y 'F YU_h]c b Y b 'X Y f'; Ya Y]b g W U Zh

Gc`W'Y'J cfZĀ`Y'k YfZYb'cZi'Y]bYb'GW'UhYb'Ui Z'XUg
G]W'Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf'6Øf[Yf''8]Y'5bk c\bYf'XYf'K Y''f]hngfU»Y
g]bX'VYgcf[hž'i bX'j]Y'Y'ZFU[Yb'g]W'ž'k]Y'g]Y'g]W']b'Ni _i bZh
gW'ØhnYb'_ÒbbYb''9I dYfhYb'VYhcbYb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb
B U\W VUfgW UZh'gk UW'Yb'ibX'ghUf_Yb'gcn]U'Yb'6]bXi b[Yb
]bbYf\U'V'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'DfĀj Ybhj] Y'A U»bU'a Yb'_ÒbbhYb
\Y'ZYbž'Ā\b`]W'Y'?cbZ]_hY'ni 'YbhgW'ĀfZYb'ibX'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h'j b
XYb'GhfU»Yb'j cb'K]YgVUXYb'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

8]Y 'B c h k Y b X] [_ Y] h 'X Y f 'G Y b g] V] `] g] Y f i b [

8]YgY'[Yk U'hgUa Y'9d]gcXY'gc`hY'Ui W'U'g'K YW_fi Zj YfghUbXYb
k YfXYbž'i a 'Y]bY'cZZYbYfY'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'; Yk U'h]b'ibgYfYf
; YgY`gW UZh'ni 'ZØ\fYb''; Yk U'h]gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b']bX]j]Xi Y`Yg
DfcV'Ya ž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'H\Ya Už'XUg'U`Y'VYhf]Zn''6]Xi b[ž
'?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'ibX'X]Y'GW UZi b['Y]bYg'g]W'YfYb'FUi a Yg'ZØf
; YgdFĀW'Y'g]bX'YggYbh]Y`Y'GW'f]hhYž'i a 'k Y]hYfY'J cfZĀ`Y'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

⇒ Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'?cbZ]_hY'cZi'gW'by''ni '; Yk U'h'ZØ\fYbž']gh'Yg
k]W'h][ž'XUgg'k]f'U'g'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni gUa a YbghY\Yb'ibX
@Øgi b[Yb'Z]bXYbž'i a 'G]W'Yf\Y]h'ZØf'U`Y'ni '[Yk Ā\f'Y]ghYb''8]Y
Dc`nY]i bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'a ØggYb'< UbX']b'< UbX'UfVY]hYbž'i a 'X]Y
GhfU»Yb'j cb'K]YgVUXYb'g]W'YfYf'ni 'a UW'Yb"

D"G".I a 'ØVYf'U_hi Y`Y'9bhk]W_i b[Yb']b'XYf'GhUXh']bZcfa]Yfh'ni
V'Y]VYbž'Zc`[Yb'G]Y'ibg'Ui Zi bgYfYb'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb_UbĀ'Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY