<]hnYk Ufbi b [']b 'K]YgVUXYb. 'H]ddg'ZØf
Y]bYb 'g]W\YfYb 'l a [Ub ['a]h'<]hnY

5a 'K cW\YbYbXY '[]h'<]hnYk Ufbghi ZY '&'b'< YggYb "
HYa dYfUhi fYb 'ØVYf' " &'; fUX 'YfZcfXYfb 'VYgcbXYfY
J c f g]W\hga U» bU\ a Ybžj cf'U`Ya 'ZØf'j i `bYfUV`Y'; fi ddYb"

⊕ 'K]YgVUXYb 'ghY\h'Y]b '\Y]» Yg'K cW\YbYbXY 'VYj cfž'XU'XUg
< Ygg]gW\Y '<]hnYk UfbgmghYa 'X]Y'K Ufbghi ZY '&'Ub [Y_ØbX][h'\Uh"
8]YgY'K Ufbi b ['XYg'8Yi hgW\Yb'K YhYfX]YbghYg'fB K 8Łk]fX
Ui g[YgdfcW\Ybž'k Ybb'X]Y '[YZØ\`hY'HYa dYfUhi f'ØVYf' " &'; fUX
7Y`g]i g'Ub 'j ]Yf'Ui ZY]bUbXYfZc` [YbXYb 'HU[Yb'ghY][h" ⊕gVYgcbXYfY
[YZÅ\`fXYh'g]bX'?' ]bXYfž'Å'hYfY 'A YbgW\Yb 'i bX'gc`W\Y'a]h
[Ygi bX\Y]h'W\Yb '6Y]bhfÅW\h][i b [Yb"

8]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf]b 'UddY` ]Yfh'Ub'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b [ž'g]W\ 'Ub
X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb '\c\Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb 'Ubni dUggYb'" Hf]b_Yb
G]Y'Ui gfY]W\YbXž'\U'hYb'G]Y'g]W\ 'ja 'GW\UhhYb'Ui Zi bX'j Yfa Y]XYb
G]Y'UbghfYb [YbXY'5_h]j]hÅhYb ž'Ya dZ]Y\`h'g]Y'"6YgcbXYfg'k]W\h][
]gh'Ui W\ 'XYf'GcbbYbgW\i hn"8]Y'A]b]ghYf]b 'fÅhž': YbghYf'i bX'Fc`c`cg
ni 'gW\`Y]» Ybž'i a 'X]Y'K c\bi b [ '\_Ø\`ni '\U'hYb'"K Y]hYfY
A Ò [']W\ _Y]hYb'ni f'5V_Ø\`i b [ 'g]bX'\_Ø\`Y'8i gW\Ybž': i » VÅXYf'i bX
XUg'Hf]b_Yb'j cb'A]bYfU'k UggYf'"; YhfÅb_Y'a]h'5`_c\c'ž?cZZ]b
cXYf'\c\Ya 'Ni W_Yf[Y\U'h'gc`hYb'VYggYf'[Ya]YXYb'k YfXYbž'i a
XYb': `Øgg][_Y]hgVYXUfZ'ni 'XYW_Yb"

; Ygi bX\Y]h'W\Y'F]g]_Yb 'i bX'K UfbgmghYa

8 Ug`\Ygg]gW\Y'K UfbgmghYa 'i bhYfgW\Y]XYh'nk]gW\Yb'nk Y]'Ghi ZYbž
k cVY]'X]Y'K Ufbghi ZY '%VY]'Y]bYf' [YZØ\`hYb'HYa dYfUhi f'j cb'ØVYf
' &'; fUX []h'i bX'Ghi ZY '&'Ui Zhf]hž'k Ybb'X]Y '[YZØ\`hY'HYa dYfUhi f
' , ; fUX'ØVYfghY][h'cXYf'Ghi ZY '%Ub'j]Yf'Ui ZY]bUbXYfZc` [YbXYb

HU[Yb`VYghY\h"6YgcbXYfg`Yfk`Å\b`h`k`]fXž`XUgg`VY]`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`
ØVYf" `\*` ;` fUX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`À`hYfY`i` bX`dZY[ YVYXØfZh][ Y`
A`YbgWXYb`i` bhYf`Y]bYa` `Yi` hfYa` Yb`GhfYgg`Y]XYb`_ØbbYb"

I`a` `XUg`K`c`\`VYZ]bXYb`X]YgYf`j`i` `bYfUV`Yb` ;` fi` ddYb`
g]WXYfni` ghY`Ybž`k` i` fXYb`X]Y`9]bf]W`hi` b[ Yb`ZØf`5`hYb!`i` bX`
6Y\]bXYfhYb\`]ZY`Ub[Ygd`fc`WXYb`i` bX`[ YVYhYbž`A`U`»`bU\`a` Yb`ni` a`
GW`i` hn`\`fYf`6Yk`c`\`bYf`ni` `Yf[ fY]ZYb"8]Y`A` ]b]ghYf]b`VYhc`bh`X]Y`
K` ]W`h][`\_Y]hž`XUgg`dZY[ YbXY`5b[Y\`Øf][ Y`YVYbZU`g`Ui` Za` Yf_gUa`
g]bX`i` bX`Ui` ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`\`fYf` :` Ua`]]Yba` ]h[ `]YXYf`Y]b[ Y\`Yb"

<UbX`i` b[gYa` dZY\`i` b[ Yb`k` i` fXYb`VYfY]h[ YghY`hž`i` a`
DZY[Y]bgh]hi` h]cbYb`VY]`Ui` »`Yf[ Yk` Ø\b`]WXYb`<]hnYdYf]cXYb`ni`
i` bhYfghØhnYb"8]YgY`9a` dZY\`i` b[ Yb`g]bX`cb`]bY`ni` [Åb[`]W`i` bX`
V]YhYb`k`]W`h][`Y`< ]bk`Y]gY`ni` a` `GW`i` hn`j` cf`XYb`[Ygi` bX\`Y]h]WXYb`
 :`c`[Yb`XYf`<]hnY"

8]Y`i` a` ZUggYbXY`ϣZcfa`Uh]cb`k` ]fX`Xi` fW`X]Y`A` Ø[`]W`_Y]h`Yf[ Åbnhž`
XYb`BYk`g`YhhYf`XYg`8K`8`\_cghYb`cg`ni` `UVcbb]YfYbž`i` a` `ØVYf`
U_hi`Y`Y`K`Ufbi`b[ Yb`i` bX`Dfc[bcgYb`]bZcfa`]Yfh`ni` `k`YfXYb"5i`W`
X]Y`K`Ufb!5dd` \YggYbK`5FB` `Yfa` Ø[ `]W`h`XYb`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i` bX`
6Øf[Yfb`Y]bY`gW`bY`Y`ϣZcfa`Uh]cbgVYgW`UZI`b["

<]bhYf[fi` bX`ni` f`9bhk` ]W`_i` b[ `XYg`< ]hnYk`UfbgmghYa`g`

8Ug`<Ygg]gWXY`<]hnYk`UfbgmghYa` `k`i` fXY`&\$\$(` `bUW`X`Ya` `Yi` hfYa`
\Y]»Yb`Gca`a`Yf`&\$\$` `j`cb`XYa` `@UbX`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`XYa` `8K`8`
Y]b[YZØ\fh`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`j`cf`U`Ya` `À`hYfY`A`YbgWXYb`]b`
DZY[YY]bf]W`hi` b[Yb`j`cf`XYb`[Ygi` bX\`Y]h]WXYb`F]g]\_Yb`Yi` hfYa` Yf`
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`ni` `gW`ØhnYb`i` bX`fYW`hnY]h][`ϣZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`
VYj`cfghY\YbXYb`<]hnYghfYgg`VYfY]hni` ghY`Yb"8]Y`9]bf]W`hi` b[
X]YgYg`K`UfbgmghYa`g`nY][`hž`k` ]Y`Yfbgh`X]Y`i` b\_ca`d`n]YfhYbž`UVYf`
dchYbn]Y`[ YZÅ\f`]WXYb`5i`gk` ]f\_i` b[Yb`j`cb`< ]hnY`[Ybca`a`Yb`
k`YfXYb"6YgcbXYfg`]a` `i`fVUbYb`F`Ui`a` `]gh`X]Y` ;` YZU\`f`Xi` fW`
[Yf]b[YfY`bÅW`h]WXY`5V\_Ø\`i` b[ ` \Ø\Yfž`k` Ug`VYXYi` hYhž`XUgg`
ni`gÅhn`]WXY`J`c`fg]W`hga`U`»`bU\`a` Yb`YfZc`fXYf`]W`g]bX"

8Ug`<Ygg]gWXY`A` ]b]ghYf]i` a` `ZØf` :` Ua` ]]Yž`GYb]cfYbž`Gdcfhž`

; Ygi bX\Y]hi bX'DZY[Y'ghY``hini XYa 'H]ddg']b'a Y\fyfYb'GdfUWXYb
ni f'JYfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'XYb'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yfb']b']\fyb
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'\Y`ZYbž'g]W\gY`Vghi bX'UbXYfY'j cf'XYb'; YZU\fyb
XYf'<]hnY'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY