2 _i a Yb]gW\ Yg`J cfnY][ Ydfc ^\_h. `Nk Y]
; Ya Y]bXYb`ZY]Yfb`]\fY` : i g]cb`]b
? `UfYbh\ U`

⊕ ? `UfYbh\ U` Z] g]cb]YfYb`Yj Ub[ Y`]gW\ Y`i bX`_Uh\c`]gW\ Y
; Ya Y]bXYb`]b`Y]bYa`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`Dfc ^_h`ZØf`X]Y`2 _i a YbY
`YfghYg`[Ya Y]bgUa Yg` ; chYgX]Ybgh`[Yd`Ubh`

⊕ `XYf`K]YgVUXYbYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`? `UfYbh\ U` Zcfa]Yfh]g]W\ `Y]b
VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYg`? cbnYdhž`XUg`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW\ Yb
Yj Ub[Y`]gW\ Yb`i bX`\_Uh\c`]gW\ Yb` ; `Ui VYbg[Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb`bYi
XYZ]b]Yfh`9]b`J cfnY][Ydfc ^_h`XYf`2 _i a YbY`b]a a h` ; YghU`h`Ubž
[YdfÀ[hij cb`Y]bYa`h]YZYb`G]bb`ZØf` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhi bX`Y]bYf
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`J ]g]cb`"8]Y`\_Uh\c`]gW\ Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`Gh`? `UfU`\Uh`]\f
; Ya Y]bXYnYbhf`i a`ni a`J Yf\_Ui Z`Ub[YVchYb`i bX`n]Y\h`]b`XUg
Yj Ub[Y`]gW\ Y` ; Ya Y]bXYnYbhf`i a`]b`XYf` ; fUZ]j cb! ; U`Yb!GhfU`»Y` (
i a`"8 Ug`6YgcbXYfY3`5V`XYa`&&`GYdhYa VYf`i a`%%.\$\$.i \f`k]fX
\Yf`X]Y`YfghY`Ò\_i a Yb]gW\ Y`A YggY`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`Y]b`9fY][ [ b]gž`XUg
VYfY]hg`Yhnh`[fc»Y`J cfZFYi XY`i bhYf`XYb`A]h[`]YXYf`VY]XYf
; Ya Y]bXYb`Ui g`Ògh`

8]Y` : i g]cb`XYf`VY]XYb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`]gh`b]W\ h`bi f`Y]b`dfU_h]gW\ Yf
G\W]f]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `Y]b`gma`Vc`]gW\ Yg`NY]W\ Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`bYi Y
ŸfU`XYg`X]U`c [ ]gW\ Yb`A]hY]bUbXYfg`"DZUffYf`? bi X`GW\ a ]h`nY][[h
g]W\ `VY[ Y]ghYfh]j cb`XYb`]W\ hXi fW\ Zi hYhYb`F`Ài a`]W\ _Y]hYb`i bX
XYf`A`Ò[`]W\ \_Y]hž`ni gUa a Yb`ni `VYhYb`i bX`ni `ZY]Yfb`"⊕ `Y]bYf`NY]hž
]b`XYf`j]Y`Y`?]fW\ Yb`a ]h`A]h[`]YXYffØW\_[ Ub[ `i bX`XYa`K i bgW\
bUW\ `a Y`f` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`_Àa`dZYbž`ghY`h`X]YgYg`Dfc ^\_h`Y]bY
]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bhk cfh`XUf`

9]bn][Ufh][Y`Ò\_i a Yb]gW\ Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8 Ug`Ò\_i a Yb]gWXY`9l dYf]a Ybh]b`?`UfYbh\U`][gh]b`K]YgVUXYb
V]g`Ub[ `c\`bY[ `Y]WXYb" `DZUffYf`5`Yl UbXYf`@]Yfa Ubb`VYhcbh`X]Y
; `Y]Wk Yfh][ `Y]h`VY]XYf; `Ui VYbg[Ya Y]bgWUZhYb.` 8]Y
?Uh\c`][Yb`g]bX`VY]i bg`b]W`h`bi`f`ni` ; Ugh`k]f`UfVY]hYb
[Ya Y]bgUa `i bX`VY\U`hYb`i bgYfY`Yk Y][ Y`X`Ybh]h`Ah" `8]YgY
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`VUg]Yfh`Ui ZY]bYa `U\fnY\`bhY`Ub[Yb
ZfYi bXgWUZh]WXYb`J Yf\`A`hb]gž`XUg`gY]h)` *`U\`fYb`6YghUbX`\`Uh"
; Ya Y]bgUa Y`Y]YfUVYbXa U\`Y`i bX`Ò_i a Yb]gWXY` ; chhYgX]YbghY
g]bX`VYfY]hg`HfUX]h]cbž`i bX`bi b`k ]fX`X]YgYf`5i ghUi gW`Ui ZY]bY
bYi Y`9VYbY`[Y\cVYb"

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`a ]h`XYf`i g]cb`Y]b\Yf[Y\Ybž`g]bX
b]W`h`ni`ØVYfgY\Yb" : fU[ Yb`k]Y`XYf`D`Uhm`ZØf`XYb`HUVYfbU`Y`i bX
X]Y`GhUhi Yb`XYf`\Y][ Yb`?`UfU`i bX`XYf`A`i hYf` ; chhYg`a ØggYb
VYUbhk cfhYh`k YfXYb" `9g`k ]fX`Ui W`XUfØVYf`X]g`\_i h]Yfhž`c`V`Y]bY
cXYf`nk Y]`C`ghYf`_YfnYb`b`Øh][`g]bX" `H\Yf`h\Yc`c[]gWYb`8YhU]`g
k YfXYb`XUg` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh]g[YZØ\`XYf`VY]XYb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`Ui Z`X]Y
DfcVY`ghY`Ybž`gWUZZYb`YXcW`Ui W`F`Ui a`ZØf`Y]bY`J`Yfh]Y`Zi`b[
XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h"

J c fZfYi XY`i bX`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

Hfchn`XYf`cf[Ub]gUhc]gWXYb`l bg]WXYf\Y]hYb`ØVYfk]Y[h`VY]`VY]XYb
DZUffYfb`X]Y`J`cfZfYi XY`ØVYf`XYb`bYi Yb`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb`K Y["G]Y
gY\Yb`]b`X]YgYf`i g]cb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`ja`5b[Yg]W`h
j`cb`A`h[ `]YXYfgW`k`i bX`Y]bY`gh`A`_YfY` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`ni`V]`XYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`7\`UbW`ž`Y]bY`g]W`hVUfY`i bX`\`ØfVUfY`Df`AgYbn`]b
XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`ni`gWUZZYb" `9g`]gh`gW`Øbž`XUgg`]b`Y]bYf`NY]h
XYg`F`ØW`V`Ui`g`Yhk`Ug`B`Yi`Yg`Yb`hghY`h`ž`gU[ h`DZUffYf`GW`a`]h`i`bX
g][bU`]g]Yfh`XYb`A`i`hž`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYg`K`UbXY`g
[Ya Y]bgUa`Ubni`[Y\Yb"

8]Y`Yb[ Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`i bX`XYf`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Y`5i ghUi gW`j`cb
9\`fYbUa`h]WXYb`Ui`g`VY]XYb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`g]bX`X]Y`G`A`i`Ybž`X]Y
X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`\_h`gh`Ø`h`Yb" `8]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`]gh`gd`ØfVUf`i`bX`X]Y
A`YbgWYb`]b`?`UfYbh\U`V`]W`\_Yb`\`c`Z`bi`b[gj`c``]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`G]Y
ghY\Yb`Ub`XYf`GW`k`Y`Y`ni`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb`?`Ud]hY`ž`XUg`X]Y
; fi`bX`U[Yb`XYg` ; `Ui`VYbg`i`bX`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`bYi`XYZ]b]Yfh"

8Yf`K Y[ `k]fX`g]WXYf`]W`b]W`h`c`\bY`<ØfXYb`gY]bžXcW`a ]h`Y]bYa
ghUf_Yb`:`i bXUa Ybh`Ub`:`fYi bXgW`UZh`i bX`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
gW`Y]bh`XYf`9fZc`[`X]YgYg`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`i bhYfZUb[ Ybg`ni a
; fY]ZYb`bU`"8]Y`YfghYb`:`cW\_Yb`Ài hYb`k YfXYb`XYb`5i ZhU\_h`ni
Y]bYf`Ui ZfY[ YbXYb`F`Y]gY`a Uf_]YfYbž`i bX`U`Y`6YhY`][ hYb`g]bX
VYfY]hž`g]W`X]YgYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ni `ghY`Yb`"

: chcg`| &\$&&`Jc`\_Yf`K UhgW`ci bY_

K Y]hYfY`B`UW`f]W`hYb`Ui g`XYa `GhUXhhY]`?`UfYbh`U`Y`YgYb`G]Y`\\Yf`"

A Y`f`Ui g`XYa `8Y_UbUh`k ]YgVUXYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`i bhYf
k k k "XY_UbUh`k ]YgVUXYb`XY"gUb_h

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY