

# GUb]Yfi b[ `XYf`Gh"!6cb]ZUh]i g!?!fWXY.`9]b 6`]W\_`ni fØW\_`i bX`bUW`j cfb

⇒ a `đ V]`Äi a g`U`f`]gh`X]Y`Gh"!6cb]ZUh]i g!?!fWXY`]b`K ]YgVUXYb  
Y]bY`6Ui ghY`Y`"GUb]Yfi b[ gXYhU]`g`i bX`\\]ghcf]gWXY`9]bV`]W\_Y  
k YfXYb`VY`Yi W`hYh"

⇒ a `đ V]`Äi a g`U`f`XYf`Gh"!6cb]ZUh]i g!?!fWXY`]b`K ]YgVUXYb`a`i`gg  
XUg`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Y`6Ui k Yf`\_`Ua` `@`]gYbd`Uhn`Y]XYf`\\]bhYf  
; YfØghYb`i bX`D`UbYb`j YfVcf[ Yb`V`Y]VYb`"8Ug`6]ghi a` `@]a`Vi`f[  
nY][`h]g]W`YXcW`[ Y`UggYb`i bX`j Yfk`Y]gh`XUfUi`Z`XUgg`X]Y`?`]fWXY  
Ui W`VY]`\\]fYf`9]bk`Y]`i b[ `]a`Gca`a`Yf`XYg`đ`fYg`%, (-`bcW`  
b]W`hj`c`gh`AbX][`ZYfh][`[ YghY`h`k`Uf`"5i`W`XUa`U`g`k`UfYb`X]Y  
: UggUXY`i bX`X]Y`HØfa`Y`i b]`c`gh`AbX][`i`bX`Yg`\\UbXY`hY`g]W`]b`XYf  
HUh`i a`Y]bY`6Ui ghY`Y"

8Yf`i fgd`fØb[ `]WXY`6Ui ž`XYf`]a`bYc`\_`Ugg]n]gh]gWXYb`Gh]`Yff]W`hYh  
k`i`fXYž`Yf`]h`Y]b`XØghYfYg`GW`]W\_gU`i bX`ghØfnhY`\_i`fn`j`cf`gY]bYf  
K`Y]`Y`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`j`cb`6Ui`a`Ab[`Y`b`ni`gUa`a`Yb`"8Yf`5fW`]hY`\_h  
D`\\]`dd`<c`Za`Ubb`ØVYfb`U`a`Y]bYb`YfbYi`hYb`J`Yfgi`W`ž`Y]bY`?`]fWXY  
ni`V`Ui`Yb`ž`X]Y`ZØf`K`]YgVUXYb`j`cb`[`fc`»`Yf`6YXY`i`hi`b[`gY]b`gc`hY`"  
A`h`[`ch]gWXYb`9`Ya`Yb`hYb`i`bX`Ubh]\_Yb`Fi`bXVØ[`Yb`j`Yf`\_bØd`Zh`Y`Yf  
hfUX]h]cb`Y`Y`Gh]`Y`Ya`Yb`hYž`k`Ug`VY]`XYf`9]bk`Y]`i b[ `]j`Yf`đ`fY  
bUW`X`Y`a`YfghYb`;`fi`bXghY]b`Y[`i`b[`VYgW`Y`i`b][`hY`XYb`6Ui`"

## 9]b`Y`\\`f[`Y]n][`Yg`GUb]Yfi`b[`gd`fc`^Y`\_`h

8]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`GUb]Yfi`b[`[`YghU`hYh]g]W`U`g`XUg`[`fØ`»`hY  
6Ui`j`cf`\\UVYb`gY]h`XYf`9ff]W`hi`b[`XYf`?`]fWXYž`k`]Y`DZUffYf`?`Ui`g  
BYVY`Yf`Äi`hYfh`"6YfY]hg`j`cf`UW`h`đ`fYb`VY[`UbbYb`X]Y  
D`Ubi`b[`Yb`ž`i`bX`Yf`[`Y`h`XUj`cb`Ui`gž`XUgg`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`bcW`j`]Yf  
k`Y]hYfY`đ`fY]b`5bgdfi`W`bY`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`YfghY`5VgW`b]hh

i a ZUgghY`X]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[ `XYg`K Yghhi fa gž`XYf`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y  
ZYfh][ [ YghY`h]gh" `a `A ca Ybh`k ]fX`Ua `Cghhi fa `i bX`Ub`XYf  
GØXZUggUXY`[ YUfVY]hYhž`X]Y`\_ca d`Yhh`Y]b[ YfØghY`h`g]bX"

B UW`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`DfØZ] b[ `XYf`VUi `]W`Yb` ; Y[ YVYb`Y]hYb  
nY][ `h`g]W`ž`XUgg`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_hj ]Y`i a ZUb[ fY]W`Yf`]ghž`U`g  
i fgdfØb[ `]W`Ub[ Ybca`a`Yb" `X`XYg`6Ui`hY]`k ]fX`gc`f[ Z`A`h][  
VY[ i`hUW`hYh` `X`XYf`GhY]b`k ]fX`Y]ba`U`i a [ YXfY`h`ž`gc  
GhUXhdZUffYf`B`YVY`ž`XYf`HY]`XYf` ; fi`ddY`]ghž`X]Y`X]Y`GUb]Yfi`b[  
VYhfYi`h"8]Y`?`cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`F`YghUi`f]Yfi`b[ `VY`Ui`ZYb`g]W`Ui`Z  
Y]bYb`nk`Y]ghY`][ Yb`A`]`cbYbVYhfU[ ž`k`cVY]`XUg`6]ghi`a`@]a`Vi`f[  
X]Y`<`Ui`dh`Ugh`hf`Ä[ `h"

## 8 Yf`9f`U`h`XYf` ; YgW`]W`hY

8]Y`8Yb`\_a`U`dZY[ Y`j`YfZc`[ `h`XUg`N]Y`ž`gc`bU`k ]Y`a`Ø[ `]W`Ua  
i fgdfØb[ `]W`Yb`6Ui`ni`V`Y]VYb"8`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`XYf`Di`m`Ui`g  
XYf`NY]h`XYg`K ]YXYfUi`Z`Ui`g`bUW`XYa`Nk`Y]hYb`K`Y`h`f]Y[ `Xi`fW`  
Y]bYb`YfX][ Yb`N]Y[ Y`hcb`YfgYhnh`k ]fX`ž`i`a`XYb`k]ghcf]gW`Yb  
 ; Y`U`h`XYf`? ]fW`Y`ni`V`Yk`U`fYb" < Yb`f]YhhY` : fY]ZfUi`j`cb  
DfYi`gW`Yb`ž`6Yn]f`\_g`cbgYfj`Uhc`f]b`ž`Y`Vh`Y`fj`cf`ž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž  
X]Y`J ]g]cb`j`cb`<`cZa`Ubb`ni`fYgdY`\_h]YfYb`i`bX`XUg`GhUXhV]`X  
bUW`U`h][ `ni`d`f`Ä[ Yb"

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`Xi`fW`NY]h`i`bX`K`YhhYf`U`VYb`X]Y  
6Ui`gi`VghUbn`ghUf`\_`VY`Ub`gd`fi`W`h" `F`YghUi`fUhc`f`GhYd`U`b`?`ØW`\_bYf  
Yf`\_`Ä`fhž`XUgg`bYi`Y`GhY]bY`i`bX`C`fb`Ua`YbhY`Ub[ YZYfh][ `h`k`YfXYb  
a`ØggYb`ž`i`a`X]Y`U`hYb`ni`YfgYhnyb"8]Y`i`bhYfgW`]YXY`]b`XYf  
 : UfV[ YVi`b[ `k`YfXYb`g]W`Y`Y`X`c`W`bUW`Y]bYf`[ Yk`]ggYb`NY]h  
Ub[ `Y]W`Yb`ž`i`bX`gc`k ]fX`X]Y`HfYb`bi`b[ `nk`]gW`Yb`5`h`i`bX`B`Yi  
\_`Ui`a`bc`W`k`U`fbY`a`V`Uf`gY]b"i`bhYf`XYb`GhY]ba`Yhnyb`ž`X]Y`ja  
9]bgUhn`g]bX`ž`g]bX`V]g`ni`gYW`g`<`Ub`X`k`Yf`\_`Yf`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `Ui`Z`XYf  
6Ui`ghY`Y`h`Ä]h][ "

: Øf`X]Y`ni`\_`Øb`Zh][ Yb``b`ghUb`X`U`h`i`b[ gUfVY]hYb`k`YfXYb`X]Y`HØfa`Y  
a`]h`Y]bY`a`Hf`Ä[ Yf`Ui`g[ YghUhhYhž`XYf`XYb`GY]`\_`YhhYfYfb`XUg  
5fVY]hYb`Yf`Y]W`hYfh`K`Ä`fYb`X`XYf`GUb]Yfi`b[ gUfVY]hYb`k`YfXYb  
Ui`W`U`Y` : YbghYf`XYf`? ]fW`Y`Yb`hZYfb`h`i`bX`[ YfY]b][ `h"

8]Y' ðbYbgUb]Yfi b[ 'ghY\h'bcW\ 'VYj cfž'i bX'Ui W'g]Y'k ]fX'Y]b  
Ui Zk YbX][ Yg'J cf\ UVYb'XUfghY''Ybž'XUg'j ]Y''Y]W'h'XUg'[ fØ» hY'XYf  
5fVY]hYb' ]ghž'XUg'bcW'j cf'XYf'? ]fW'Y''Y[ h'

I b[ YUW hYh'XYf'Ub\U'hYbXYb'6Ui UfVY]hYb'k ]fX'X]Y'DZUffY]'U\_hj  
Ua' [ YgY''[ Yb'@VYb' ]b'K ]YgVUXYb'hY]'bY\ a Ybž'gc'Yhk U'VY]'XYf  
BUW h'XYf'? ]fW'Yb' 'Ua' '\*"'GYdhYa VYf'i bX'VY]a' HU[ 'XYg  
cZZYbYb'8Yb\_a U'g' 'Ua' ', "GYdhYa VYf"'I bhYf'XYf': Ø\fi b[ 'j cb  
'?i bgh\ ]ghcf]\_Yf]b'G]a cbY'<i gYa Ubb'i bX'? ØghYf'Fc'UbX'A Ufl  
\_ØbbYb'6Ygi W'Yf'X]Y'? ]fW'Yb[ YgW]W'hY'i bX'X]Y'GW'Uhm\_Ua a Yf  
Yf\_i bXYb"'8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'V]YhYb'Y]bY'k ]'\_ca a YbY  
' ; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'hfc'm'XYf'6Ui ghY''Y'XUg'\_i 'hi fY''Y'9fVY'XYf  
Gh"!6cb]ZU]ji g!?' ]fW'Y'ni 'ZY]Yfb"

8 Ug' ð V]`Ài a g'U\ f'k ]fX'a ]h'XYa ' : fcb'Y]W'bUa gZYgh'i bX'Y]bYf  
DZUffY]k U`ZU\ fh'bUW' : i `XU'YbXYb"'DZUffYf'BYVY''\Y[ h'X]Y  
<cZZb] b[ ž'XUgg'VY]'X]YgYb''YhnhYb' : Y]Yf]'W'\_Y]hYb'X]Y' ; YfØghY'Ub  
XYf': UggUXY'VYfY]hg'UV[ YVUi h'gY]b'k YfXYbž'gcXUgg'X]Y'9b[ Y''Ui Z  
XYb'HØfa Yb'i b[ Y\]bXYfh'ØVYf'X]Y'GhUXh'V`]W\_Yb'\_ØbbYb"'8]Y  
YfghYb' : Y]Yfb' ]a' ð V]`Ài a g'U\ f'k YfXYb'bcW'Y]bY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XUfghY''Ybž'UVYf'X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y'J c''YbXi b[ ' ]gh[ fY]ZVUf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY