

GW\ ØggY `]b `K]YgVUXYb. `(&! Å\ f][Yf
k Y[Yb `j Yfgi W\ hYa `HchgW\ `U[`Ub[Y_`U[h

⇒ `K]YgVUXYb `ghY\ h`Y]b `(&! Å\ f][Yf`k Y[Yb `j Yfgi W\ hYb
HchgW\ `U[g`j c`f`; Yf]W\ hž`bUW\ XYa `Yf`Ui Z`Y]bYb `A Ubb `]a
5i hc `[YgW\ cggYb `UVYb `gc`""

⇒ `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h`Y]bYa `gW\ k YfYb `J cfZU`"]b`K]YgVUXYb
g]Y\h`g]W\ `X]Y`c`U`Y`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`a]h`XYb `gW\ cW_]YfYbXYb
?cbgYei YbnYb`j cb`; Yk U`hi bX`XYggYb `5i gk]f_`i b[Yb `Ui Z`XUg
G]W\ Yf\Y]hg[YZØ`"]\fYf`6Øf[Yf`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`8Yf`: U`ž`XYf`Y]bYb
(&! Å\ f][Yb `A Ubb `VYhf]Zhž`XYf`VYgW\ i `X][h`k]fXž`Ui Z`Y]b
[YdUf`hYg`5i hc `[YgW\ cggYb `ni `UVYbž`k]fZh: fU[Yb `ni f`G]W\ Yf\Y]h
]b `XYf`GhUXh`Ui Z`

? cbZ`]_hY `]b `XYf`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh

8Yf`J cfZU`"ZUbX`]a `Bcj Ya VYf`XYg`j Yf[Ub[YbYb `Å\ fYg`]b`XYf
BÅ\Y`Y]bYf`VY`]YVhYb `GdcfhgVUf`ghUhh`8Yf`5b[Y_`U[hY `gc`""Ui Z
Y]bYb `A Ubb `[YgW\ cggYb `UVYbž`XYf`]b`XYf`F ØW`VUb`_Y]bYg
dUf`_Yb`5i hc`g`gU»""8Yf`GW\ i gg`k i fXY`Xi fW\ `XUg[YgW\ `cggYbY
: YbghYf`UV[Y[YVYbž`k cVY]`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h]`bi f`_bUdd`XUg`CdZYf
j YfZY\`hY`i bX`]b`XYf`F ØW`VUb`_ghYW`Yb `V`]YV"; `ØW`_]W\ Yfk Y]gY
V`]YV`XUg`@YVYb`XYg`A UbbYg`i bj Yf`Ymhž`UVYf`Yf`k i fXY`Xi fW\ `X]Y
nYfVfcW\ YbYb`; `Uggd`]hhYf`j Yfk i bXYh`8]YgY`HUh`\Uh`X]Y
6Ygc`f[b]g`i bhYf`5bk c\bYfb`i bX`; ÅghYb`XYf`GdcfhgVUf`j YfghÅf`hž
XU`g]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`; YZU\`fYb`j cb`; Yk U`hi]b`]fYa `i ba]hhY`VUfYb
I a Z`X`bUW\ XYb`_Yb`a ØggYb"

9]b `6`]W_ `Ui Z`X]Y `<]bhYf[fØbXY

8]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[`nk]gW\ Yb`XYa `5b[Y_`U[hYb`i bX`XYa `CdZYf`V`Y]Vh

i b_`Uf"K]Y`Yg`gWXY]bhžgi W hY`XYf`6YgW i`X][hY`_i fn`j cf`XYa
J cfZU``j Yf[YV`]W`?cbhU_hini`Y]bYf`; fi ddY`j cb`A`ÀbbYfb`]b`XYf
GdcfhgVUfž`ni`XYf`Ui`W`XUg`gd`ÀhYfY`C dZYf`[Y`\`ÒfhY" `?i fn`bUW
A]hhYfbUW hž`U`g`X]Y` ; fi ddY`ni`]\`fYa` : U`fnYi` [`]b[ž`j YfZc`[hY
XYf`5b[Y`_`U[hY`g]Y`i bX`Yf`ÒZb`YhY`XUg` : Yi`Yf" `8]YgY`XmbUa`]gWXY
Yg_U`Y]fhY`G]hi`Uh]cb`nY][hž`k]Y`gW`bY``GdUbbi`b[Yb`]b`Y]b
[Yk`U`h`h`Àh][Yg`J`Yf`U`h`Yb`i`a`gW`U[Yb`_`ÒbbYb"

8]Y` : c`[Yb`i` bX`X]Y`K]W`h][_Y]h`XYf Df`Àj`Yb]c`b

8Yf`5b[Y`_`U[hY`]gh`b]W`h`b`Yi`i`]a`i`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`b[`i`a`h`_`f]a`]bY``Yb
<UbX`i`b[Yb`i`bX`\`Uh`Y]bY`Yf`\`YV`]W`Y`J`c`f`g`h`f`U`Z`Y`ž`X]Y`i`b`h`Y`f
UbX`Y`f`Ya` ; Y]gY`b`U`a`Y`i`a`Z`U`g`g`h" `8]Yg`k`]f`Z`h`X]Y` : fU[Y`U`i`Z`ž
]bk`]Yk`Y]h`g`c`W`Y`D`Y`f`g`c`b`Yb`]b`X]Y` ; YgY``gW`U`Z`h`f`Y]b`h`Y[`f]Y`f`h
k`Y`f`X`Y`b`_`Ò`b`b`Y`b`i`b`X`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`d`f`À`j`Y`b`h]j`Y`A`U»`b`U`a`Y`b`g]b`X`ž
i`a`i`À`b`]W`Y`J`c`f`Z`À``Y`ni`j`Y`fa`Y]X`Y`b" `8]Y`8`mb`Ua`]_`X`Y`f`?`f]a`]b`U`h`h`h
]b`G`h`À`X`h`Y`b`k`]Y`K`]Y`g`V`U`X`Y`b`]g`h`Y]b`]b`X]_`U`h`c`f]g`W`Y`f`H`f`Y`b`X`ž`X`Y`f`j`c`b
6`Y`\`Ò`f`X`Y`b`ž` ; Ya`Y]b`g`W`U`Z`h`g`c`f[`U`b]g`U`h]c`b`Y`b`i`b`X`6`Ø`f[`Y`f`b
U`i`Z`a`Y`f`_`g`Ua`i`V`Y`c`V`U`W`h`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`g`c``h`Y"

GW`X`i`ggZc`[Yfi`b[. ; Ya`Y]b`g`W`U`Z`h`i`b`X G]W`X`Y`f`\`Y]h

8Yf`J`c`f`Z`U``]gh`b]W`h`b`i`f`Y]b` : U``j`Y`f`g`i`W`h`Y`b`H`c`h`g`W`X`U[`g`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b
U`i`W`X`Y]b`K`Y`W`_`f`i`Z`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`K`]Y`g`V`U`X`Y`b`Y`f` ; Ya`Y]b`g`W`U`Z`h" `G]W`X`Y`f`\`Y]h
]gh`Y]b`]c``Y`_`h]j`Y`g`5`b`]Y[`Y`b`ž`i`b`X`Y`g`Y`f`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`h`X]Y
Ni`g`U`a`a`Y`b`U`f`V`Y]h`U``Y`f`ž`i`a`i`g`c`W`X`Y`J`c`f`Z`À``Y`]b`Ni`_`i`b`Z`h`ni
j`Y`f`\]b`X`Y`f`b`i`b`X`X`U`g`J`Y`f`h`f`U`i`Y`b`X`Y`f`6`Ø`f[`Y`f`]b`] \`f`Y`i`a` [`Y`V`i`b[`ni
g`h`À`f`_`Y`b" `8]Y`F`Y`Z`Y`I`]c`b`Ø`V`Y`f`X]Y`g`Y`b`J`c`f`Z`U``_`Ò`b`b`h`Y`X`U`ni
V`Y]h`f`U[`Y`b`ž`X`U`g`6`Y`k`i`g`g`h`g`Y]b`Z`Ø`f`?`c`b`Z]_`h`Ò`gi`b[`i`b`X`d`f`À`j`Y`b`h]j`Y
A`U»`b`U`a`Y`b`i`[`Y[`Y`b` ; Yk`U`h`ni`i`g`W`X`À`f`Z`Y`b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY