

G_UbXU`i a i b[YdfØZhY`K UW`Yi hY`]a
F \Y]b!A U]b!7cb[fYgg!7YbhYf.
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`]b`K]YgVUXYb

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`i bX` : cfXYfi b[Yb`bUW`5i Z_`Àfi b[`]b
K]YgVUXYb.`K]7A !; YgW`ÀZhgzØ\fi b[`i bhYf`J YfXUW`h`k Y[Yb
ZU`gW`Yf`K UW`Yi hY`"K Ug`]gh`dUgg]Yfh3`K Yf`]gh`VYhfcZYb3
K Ufi a `]gh`XUg`k]W`h][3` :]bXY`Yg`\YfUi`g"

: cfXYfi b[Yb`bUW`HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX
5i Z_`Àfi b[`k UW`gYb

B UW`XYa`J cfk ØfZY`fi bX`i a`XYb`9]bgUhn`b]W`hini [Y`UggYbYf
K UW`Yi hY`]a`F \Y]b!A U]b!7cb[fYgg!7YbhYf`i bX`?i f\Ui`g`]b
K]YgVUXYb`VY`Ubb`h`k i fXYbž`ZcfXYfb`]a`a Yf`a Y\`f`6Øf[Yf
HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX`5i Z_`Àfi b[`j cb`XYb`j YfUbn`k cfh`]W`Yb`GhY`Yb"
8]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`[Y[Yb`X]Y` ; YgW`ÀZhgzØ\fi b[`XYf`K]YgVUXYb
7cb[fYgg!`i bX`A Uf`_Yh]b[` ; a V<`fK]7A Ł`gck]Y`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb
A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`CfXbi b[gUa`hg`\UVYb`X]Y`GhUXh`]b`I bfi \Y
j YfgYmh"

9]bY`XYf`?YfbZfU[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y` : 5N`Ui Z[Yk cfZYb`\Uhž`VYn]Y`h`g]W`
XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`G]W`Yf\Y]hgdYfgcbU`c\bY`X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb
E i U`]Z_`Uh]cbYb`i bX`F Y[]ghf]Yfi b[Yb`Y]b[YgYmh`k i fXYž`k À\fybX
Ui`g[YV]`XYhY`K UW`Yi hY`UV[YfYW`bYh`k i fXYb`"8]YgY
I bgh]a`a][_Y]hYb`k YfZYb`Y]b`VYXfc`\`]W`Yg`@]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y
G]W`Yf\Y]hgg]hUbxUfXgž`X]Y`VY][fc» Yb`J YfUbg]hU`hi b[Yb`]b`XYf
GhUXh`Y]b[Y`U`hYb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`ZØ\fh`gY]h`š`]`&\$&` `9fa]hh`i b[Yb`[Y[Yb
K]7A !; YgW`ÀZhgzØ\fyf`A Ufh]b`A]W`Y`i bX`XYb`Dfc`_i f]ghYb`G]a`cb
F`ch`c`Zž`Y]bYb`Y\Ya`U`][Yb`GD8!6i bXYghU[g_UbX]XUHyb`"6Y]XY

\ UVYb `V]g\Yf`ÖZZYbh]W`b]W`h`GhY`i b[`VYnc[Ybž`k Ä\`fYbX`XUg
F Yj]g]cbgUa`h`gY]h`9bXY`A U]`a`]h`XYb`J cf[`Äb[Yb`VYZUggh]`gh`8]Y
J cfk ØfZY`k YfXYb`XYfnY]h`]bhYbg]j` [YdfØZhž`i a`ZYghni`ghY`Ybž`cV
b]W`h`fY[]ghf]YfhY`K UW`Yi hY`hUhgÄW`]W`]a`9]bgUhn`k UfYb"

8]Y`8D`gck]Y`X]Y`78I` \ UVYb` : cfXYfi b[Yb`bUW`5i Z`Äfi b[
[YghY`h`i bX`ZcfXYfb`5b`hk cfhYb`j cb`XYb`ni ghÄbX][Yb`6Y\`ÖfXYb"
6YgcbXYfg`X]Y` : fU[Yž`k Ufi a`XUg`CfXbi b[gUa`h`a`Ö[`]W`Y
J YfghÖ»Y` [Y[Yb`X]Y` ; Yk YfVYcfXbi b[`b]W`h`ZfØ\`Yf`i bhYfvi bXYb
\ Uhž`ghY`h`]a`F`Ui`a`"8]Y`HfUbgdUfYbn`gc`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg
Ä\b`]W`Y`J cfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZhj`Yfa`]YXYb`k YfXYb`_ÖbbYb`i bX`X]Y
6Øf[Yf`g]W`VY]`ÖZZYbh]W`Yb`J YfUbgU`hi b[Yb`g]W`Yf`ZØ`Yb"

8]Y`GhUXh`K]YgVUXYb`VYhcbhž`XUgg`U`Y`8]YbghY]ghi b[gj`YfhfÄ[Y
[fi bXgÄhn`]W`nY]h`]W`VY[fYbni`Ui`g[YgW`f]YVYb`i bX`ØVYfk UW`h
k YfXYb"J YfUbgU`hYf`gc`Yb`g]W`XUfUi`Zj`Yf`UggYb`_ÖbbYbž`XUgg
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgghUbXUfXg`Y]b[Y`U`hYb`k YfXYb"8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb
9fY][b]ggY`\ UVYb`YXcW`[YnY][hž`XUgg`Yg`bcW`
J YfVYggYfi b[gVYXUfZ]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`[]Vhž`i a`XUg`5bgY`Yb
XYf`GhUXh`U`g`J YfUbgU`hi b[gcfh`ni`k U`fYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY