

5i ZhfÀ [ Y 'ghY][ Yb 'gd fi b [ \ UZh.  
J YfUfVY]hYbXYb ; Yk YfVY 'ja '5i Zk ]bX °

⇒ a '8YnYa VYf'&\$&( 'ghY)[ Yb 'X]Y '5i ZhfU[ gY]b [ Àb [ Y 'ja  
j YfUfVY]hYbXYb ; Yk YfVY 'i a ' \*ž- i ž'k À\fybX'X]Y 'Ni k ÀWgY  
]b'j YfgW]YXYbYb'6fUbWYb'Yfa i h][ YbX'g]bX"

6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!8]Y'5i ZhfU[ gY]b [ Àb [ Y 'ja 'J YfUfVY]hYbXYb  
; Yk YfVY '\UVYb'ja '8YnYa VYf'&\$&( 'Y]bY'i bYfk UfhYhY'9f\c'i b [ YfZU\fyb" '@Ui h'XYa '6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'K ]fhgWUZhi bX  
?'ja UgW'i hnf'6A K ? ĸ'ghY[ Yb 'X]Y '5i ZhfÀ [ Y 'i a ' \*ž- 'DfcnYbh]ja  
J Yf[ 'Y]W'ni a 'Jcfa cbUhž'bUWXYa 'ja 'Bcj Ya VYf'Y]b'FØW\_[ Ub [ j cb') ž&'DfcnYbh]j YfnY]W'bYh'k i fXY" '8]YgY'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk ]W' i b [ ]gh]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui ZY]bY'Ni bU\ a Y'XYf' ð'UbXVYghY''i b [ Yb ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fybž'X]Y 'i a '%( ž\* 'DfcnYbh'ni 'Y [ hYbž'k À\fybX'X]Y 5i g`UbXgUi ZhfÀ [ Y 'i a '%ž( 'DfcnYbh'gh]Y [ Yb"

8]Y'8UhYb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'g]W'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ja '8YnYa VYf'j cb'XYb j cf\Yf][ Yb'À cbUhYb'UV\YVh"BUWXYa 'X]Y'; fc» Ui ZhfÀ [ Y 'ja Bcj Ya VYf'g][ b]Z\_Ubh'bY [ Uh]j '9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'NU\`Yb'\UhhYbž'k Uf ]a '8YnYa VYf'Y]b'5bgh]Y [ 'XYf'c fXYfY]b [ Àb [ Y 'ni 'j YfnY]W'bYb" 6YfY]b][ hi a ' ; fc» Ui ZhfÀ [ Y 'VYhfi [ Yb 'X]Y 'Ni k ÀWgY ]bg [ YgUa h &ž&'DfcnYbh" '8]YgYf'a cbUh]WYb'GWk Ub\_ i b [ ''Y [ Yb'VYgcbXYfg \c\Y'5i ZhfÀ [ Y 'ja 'gcbgh][ Yb': U\fnYi [ VUi 'ni [ fi bXYž'X]Y'a ]h Y]bYa 'D'i g]j cb') ) ž' 'DfcnYbh]ja '8YnYa VYf'bUW'Y]bYa 'h]YZb FØW\_[ Ub [ 'j cb') +ž+ 'DfcnYbh]ja 'Bcj Ya VYf'Ui ZÄ`][ Y J YfÀbXYfi b [ Yb'nY][ hYb"

**6fUbWYbØVYfV`]W\_**

9]bY' [ YbUi YfY'6YhfUW'hi b [ 'XYf'Y]bnY'bYb'6YfY]WY'XYg J YfUfVY]hYbXYb ; Yk YfVYg'nY][ h'YVYbZU`g'Y]b [ 'Ya ]gW'hYg'6]'X"

K Å\fybX'X]Y'd\Ufa UnYi h]gWÅYb'9fnYi [ b]ggY'i a 'ž\* 'DfcnYbh  
ni `Y[ hYb'i bX'XYf'A UgWÅ]bYbVUi `Y]bY'GhY][ Yfi b[ 'j cb', ž\* 'DfcnYbh  
j YfnY]WÅbYhYž[ UV'Yg]'b'XYf'5i hca cV]'bXi ghf]Y`Y]bYb'FØW\_[ Ub[  
XYf'5i ZhfÅ[ Y'i a 'ž' 'DfcnYbh"'5i WÅ'Y`Y\_hf]gWÅY'5i gfØghi b[ Yb  
V`]YVYb`ja `A ]bi g'a ]h`Y]bYa `FØW\_[ Ub[ 'j cb' ( ž%DfcnYbh" **8YghUh]g**  
`YVh`Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y'; YgUa hg]hi Uh]cb`ja `U\ f'&\$&( `XYbbcWÅ  
hfØV`V`Y]Vhž'a ]h`Y]bYa `FØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf'5i ZhfU[ gY]b[ Åb[ Y'i a 'ž  
DfcnYbh]a `JYf[ `Y]WÅ'ni a `Jcf'U\ f"

æa `[ YgUa hYb'U\ f'&\$&( `k i fXY`Y]b`l a gUhfØW\_[ Ub[ 'j cb' ( ž  
DfcnYbh'Zgh[ YghY`hž'k cVY]'X]Y`YfghYb'gYWÅg'A cbUhY  
ØVYfk ]Y[ YbX'fØW\_`Åi Z][ `V`]YVYb" **8**]Y`GhUV`]g]Yfi b[ ghYbXYbnYb`]b  
XYf'nk Y]hYb'U\ fYg\Å`ZhY'&\$&( `\_ØbbhYb`U`YfX]b[ g'<cZbi b[ Yb  
Ui ZY]bY`VU`X][ Y'9f\c`i b[ `k YW\_Yb" æa `8YnYa VYf'&\$&( `VYhfi [  
XYf`l a gUhn`ja `JYfUfVY]hYbXYb`; Yk YfVY`!\$ž%DfcnYbh'ni a  
Jcfa cbUhi bX`! ž' `DfcnYbh'ni a `Jcf'U\ fYga cbUH"

## 5i gV`]W\_`i bX`\_cb`i b\_hi fY`Y`HfYbXg

8]Y'9fZUggi b[ `XYf'8 UhYb`nY][ hž'XUgg'hfchn'XYf'dcg]h]j Yb  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `ja `8YnYa VYf`\_Y]bY`\_`UfY`HfYbXk YbXY`]b`XYf  
æXi ghf]Y`Yf\_YbbVUf`]gh" **8**]Y`Gh]a a i b[ g]bX`\_Uhc fYb`Y]b][ Yf  
ægh]hi hYž'XUfi bhYf`]Zc`i bX`G/ D'; `cVU`ž'fYZY\_h]YfYb`k Y]hYf\]b`Y]b  
b]YXf][ Yg'; YgWÅ`Zhg\_`ja U" **8**Yf'8 fY]a cbUhj] Yf[ `Y]WÅ`VYghÅh][ hY  
ni XYa `Y]bY`i bj YfÅbXYfhY'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `XYf`C fXYfY]b[ Åb[ Y`ja  
JYfUfVY]hYbXYb`; Yk YfVYž'k cVY]'X]Y`æ`UbXgVYghY`i b[ Yb`i a `ž-  
DfcnYbh'gh]Y[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`5i g`UbXgUi ZhfÅ[ Y`i a `ž' `DfcnYbh  
ni fØW\_[ ]b[ Yb"

8]Y`6f]gUbnYb`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`ja `JYfUfVY]hYbXYb`; Yk YfVY  
j YffUhYbž'XUgg'k Å\fybX`fY[ ]cbU`Yf`i bX`gY`hcfU`Yf`l bhYfgWÅ]YXY  
Yf\_YbbVUf`g]bXž`Y]bY`bUWÅ`U`h][ Y'9f\c`i b[ `k Y]hYf\]b`i b[ Yk ]gg  
V`Y]Vh" **9**g`k ]fX`Ya dZc`Ybž`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`[ YbUi `ni  
VYcVUWÅhYbž`i a `a Ò[ `]WÅ`Y`K YbXYdi b\_hY`ZfØ`nY]h][ `ni  
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb" **9Wc bghc f`V**]YhYh`Y]bY`A Ò[ `]WÅ`\_Y]hž`g]WÅ  
h]YZf[ Y`YbX`a ]h`X]YgYb`H\Ya Yb`Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	6Yf`]bž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Va k _"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "YWċbg hcf"Yi</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY