

Dfc nYggVY [ ]bb '[ Y[ Yb 'A Ufh]b 'K ]bhYf\_cfb.  
J K !G\_UbXU`'j cf'; Yf]W\ h

5a " "GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( 'VY[ ]bbhj cf'XYa '@, '6fUi bgW\k Y][  
XYf'Dfc nYgg'[ Y[ Yb 'A Ufh]b 'K ]bhYf\_cfb'k Y[ Yb '6Yhfi [ g'i bX  
A Uf\_ha Ub]di `Uh]cb`VY]'J K "

6fUi bgW\k Y][ "5a ` \Yi h][ Yb '8 ]YbghU[ ž'XYa " "GYdhYa VYfž  
ghY\Yb`X]Y 'J cfk ØfZY '[ Y[ Yb 'A Ufh]b 'K ]bhYf\_cfbž'XYb`Y\Ya U][ Yb  
J cfghUbXgj\_cfg]hnYbXYb`XYg'J c`\_gk U[ Yb!?'cbnYfbgž'a ': c\_i g'XYg  
K ]fhgW\UZhghfUž YfZU\ fYbg'j cf'XYa '@UbX[ Yf]W\h'6fUi bgW\k Y][ "  
8 Ug'J YfZU\ fYb`VYZUggh'g]W\`a ]h'XfÅb[ YbXYb`5b`\_U[ Ybž'X]Y`g]W\  
i a`X]Y`a i ha U»`]W\Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ 'j cb`5VgW\U`hY]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`b  
XYf`A chc fghYi Yfi b[ ggcZk UfY`j cb`J K !: U\fnYi [ Yb`XfY\Yb"8]YgY  
HYW\b]\_gY]'XUni `VYbi hnh'k cfXYbž'i a`]'b`HYghg`X]Y  
9a ]gg]cbgk YfhY`ni `cdh]a ]YfYbž'k c\]b[ Y[ Yb`Ui Z'XYf`GhfU»Y  
\Ø\YfY`GW\UXghcZZYa ]gg]cbYb`Ui ZhfUhYb"

8]Y`<Ui dhUb`\_U[ Y`i a ZUggh'gW\k YfY`J cfk ØfZY`k ]Y`VUbXYb!`i bX  
[ Yk YfVga Å»][ Yb`6Yhfi [ ž'i bY]X`]W\Y': U`gW\Ui ggU[ Y`i bX  
A Uf\_ha Ub]di `Uh]cb"NYbhfU`Y`6Y\Ui dhi b[ `]ghž'XUgg`XYf  
a `]]UfXYbgW\k YfY`5i hca cV]\_cbnYfb'gY]bY`?Åi ZYf`ØVYf`X]Y  
hUhgÅW\`]W\Yb`9][ YbgW\UZhYb`gY]bYf': U\fnYi [ Y`hÅi gW\hYž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi fW\`X]Y`5bk YbXi b[ `XYf`VYgU[ hYb`GcZk UfYž`X]Y  
X]Y`5V[ Ugk YfhY`bi f`]a `F U\ a Yb`j cb`HYghVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Y]b\]Y`h"  
8]Yg`\Uh`ZØf'j ]Y`Y`?Åi ZYf`ni `Yf\YV`]W\Yb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`J Yf`i ghYb  
[ YZØ\fh"

8 Yf': U``i bX`X]Y`5VhfYb bi b[

I fgdfØb[ `]W\`i a ZUgghY`X]Y`5b`\_U[ Y`ZØbZ`6YgW\i`X][ hY`Ui g`XYa  
cVYfYb`A UbU[ Ya Ybhj cb`J c`\_gk U[ Ybž'XUfi bhYf`Ui W\`A Ufh]b

K ]bhYf\_cfb"5i Z[ fi bX[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WXYf`DfcV`Ya Y`k i fXY`YXcW  
gY]b`J YfZU\ fYb`UV[ YhfYbbhzi bX`X]Y`UbXYfYb`j ]Yf`5b[ Y`\_U[ hYb  
ghY\Yb`gY]h`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&%]a `A ]hhY`di b`\_h`XYf  
<Ui dhj Yf\UbX`i b[ "K `A\ fYbX`XYf`U\_hi Y`Y`DfcnYgg`k Y]hYf`Ai Zhz  
k ]fX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`6Yk Y]gUi ZbU\ a Y`]bhYbg]j`j YfZc`[ h"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`\_f]h]gWXYf`Di b`\_h`XYf`5b`\_U[ Y`VYn]Y\`h`g]W`Ui Z`Y]bY  
j Yfa Y]bh]W`ZU`gWXY`5i ggU[ Y`K ]bhYf\_cfbg`k `A\ fYbX`Y]bYf  
5b\`Ofi b[ `j cf`Y]bYa `I bhYfgi W`i b[ gUi ggW`i gg`XYg`8Yi hgW`Yb  
6i bXYghU[ Yg`Ua `%- "`\Ubi Uf`&\$%+"`<]YfVY]`VY\Ui dhYhY`Yfz`Yfgh]a  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$%) `j cb`XYb`A Ub]di `Uh]cbYb`YfZU\ fYb`ni ` \UVYb`  
BUW`XYb`I bhYf`U[ Yb`XYf`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW`UZh`k Uf`Yf`YXcW  
VYfY]hg`Zf\Yf`]bZcfa ]Yfhi bX`\`A`hY`XUg`DUf`Ua Ybh`Yb`hgd`fYW`YbX  
XUf\YVYf`Ui Z`\_A`fYb`a `ØggYb"

## B UW f]W hgd Z ]W h`i b X`? Ud ]hU`a Uf\_h

9]b`Xf]hYf`5b`\_U[ Ydi b`\_h`VY\UbXY`h`X]Y`J cfk `ØfZY`XYf  
A Uf\_ha Ub]di `Uh]cbz`X]Y`K ]bhYf\_cfb`ni f`@Ugh[ Y`Y[ h`k YfXYb`"Hfchn  
?Ybbhb]g`ØVYf`X]Y`i bni `Àgg][ Y`GcZhk UfY`ni `Y]bYa `NY]hdi b`\_h`Z`U`g  
Yf\YV`]W`Y`Z]bUb]n]Y`Y`F ]g]\_Yb`Xi fW`a `Ø[ `]W`Y  
GW`UXYbgYfgUhnZcfXYfi b[ Yb`UVgY\`VUf`k UfYb`z`gc``Yf`X]YgY  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`j cfg`A`hn`]W`b]W`h`fYW`hnY]h][ `Ub`XYb`? Ud ]hU`a Uf\_h  
k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb` \UVYb`"BUW`XYa `K YfhdUd]Yf\UbXY`g[ YgYhn`g]bX  
: `Øfi b[ g\_f`A`ZhY`j cb`V`ØfgYbbch]YfhYb`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`XUni  
j YfdZ]W`hYh`z`fY`Yj UbhY`9fY][ b]ggY`i bj YfnØ[ `]W`ni  
\_ca a i b]n]YfYb"

8]Y`XfUa Uh]gW`Yb`9j Ybhg`z`k Y`W`Y`X]Y`5i hca`cV`]bXi ghf]Y`Xi fW  
XYb`gc[ YbUbbhYb`8]YgY`!G`UbXU`YfgW`ØhhYfh`\UVYb`z  
j YfXYi h]W`Yb`z`k ]Y`\_ca`d`YI`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
]a`5`hZU``J`K`g]bX``8]Y`9bh\Ø`i b[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
GcZhk UfYa Ub]di `Uh]cb`i bX`XYfYb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
A Uf\_h]bhY[ f]h`A`h`\UVYb`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`5bgY\`Yb`XYg`I bhYfbY\`a Ybg  
a`Ugg]j`VYgW`A`X][`h`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`J YfVfUi W`Yf  
]b`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`]bg[ YgUa`h`8]Yg`]gh`XYf`<]bhYf[ fi bX`z`j cf`XYa`X`Yf  
DfcnYgg`i a`A Ufh]b`K ]bhYf\_cfb`UV`Ai`Zh"

8]Y'5b\_`U[ Y']gh'b]W\h'c\bY': c`[ Yb.'æ 'A U] '&\$&\$'k i fXY'XUg  
J YfZU\ fYb' [ Y[ Yb'UbXYfY'\cW\ fUb[ ] [ Y'J K !A UbU[ Yfž'X]Y'Ä\b`]W\Y  
J cfk ØfZY'Ub[ ]b[ Ybž'bUW\ 'NU\`i b[ `Y]bYf'; Y`XUi ZU[ Y'Y]b[ YghY``h"  
8]Y' [ Y[ Yb'A Ufh]b'K ]bhYf\_cfb'Yf\cVYbYb'J cfk ØfZY'ghY``Yb  
\]b[ Y[ Yb'Y]bY'XYf`YhnhYb'7\UbW\ b'ZØf'X]Y'ž gh]n'XUfž'X]Y  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'a 'J c`\_ga i bX'U`g' 8]YgY`g\_UbXU`  
VY\_UbbhYb'A Ub]di `Uh]cbYb'ni `\_'ÄfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY