

6`i hbUW\ h`]b`6fYa Yb. `A Ubb`YfgW\ cggYbž
nk Y]`k Y]hYfY`gW\ k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh°

⇒K c`ha Yfg\Ui gYb`YfgW\ØhhYfhYb`bÅW\h`]W\Y`GW\ØggY`X]Y
5bk c\bYf/Y]b`" &!Å\`f][Yf`ghUfVžX]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa]hhY`h"

K c`ha Yfg\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`

⇒XYf`BUW\hini a`+"5df]"&\$&)"k i fXYb`5bk c\bYf`]b
K c`ha Yfg\Ui gYb`j cb`a Y\YfYb`GW\ØggYb`YfgW\ fYW_h`"8]Y
6fYa Yf`Dc`]nY]`ZUbX`Y]bYb`ghUf`_V`i hYbXYb`" &!Å\`f][Yb`A Ubb`Ui Z
XYa`"; Y`ÅbXY`Y]bYf`[YgW\`cggYbYb`HUb`_ghY`"Y`"Hfcm`XYf`9fghY
<]ZY`Xi fW\`X]Y`9]bgUhn`_fÅžhY`i bX`Y]bYa`"BchUfnh`j YfghUfV`XYf`
A Ubb`bcW\`Ua`"HUhcfh`"9f`k Uf`j cb`gYW\g`GW\ØggYb`[YhfcZZYb
k cfXYb`"8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`HUhg]bX`i b`_Uf`i bX`k YfXYb`j cb
XYb`9fa]hhYfb`i bhYfgi W\hžX]Y`J]XYca UhYf]U`Ui gk YfhYb`i bX
NYi [Yb`VYZfU[Yb`"

9]b`5bk c\bYf`VYf]W\hYhY`j cb`GW\ØggYb`a]h`i bhYfVfYW\i b[Yb
gck]Y`j cb`Y]bYa`"Xi b`_Yb`5i hcž`XUg`gW\ bY`"j ca`"HUhcfh`k Y[Ž` \f`"
8Yf`"; YhØhYhY`k Uf`Ui ZXYa`"<Y]a`k Y[`j ca`":]hbYggghi X]c`"@Ui h
GhUUhgUb`k U`hgW\UZh`k Uf`Yf`dc`]nY]VY`_Ubb`h`i bX`"UhhY`Y]bY
J cf[YgW\]W\hY`a]h`ghfUZfYW\h`]W\Yb`J Yf[Y\Ybž`XUfi bhYf`Y]bY
J Yfi fhY]i b[`k Y[Yb`fÅi VYf]gW\Yf`9fdYggi b[`]a`"Å\`f]"&\$&\$`"Ni
XYbgY`VYb`GW\ØggYb`]b`K c`ha Yfg\Ui gYb`[UV`Yg`Ua`" [`Y]W\Yb
5VYbX`nk Y]`k Y]hYfY`Ub[YgW\cggYbY`A`ÅbbYfž`) (`i bX`*`+`"Å\`fY`U`hž
X]Y`gW\k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYbž`k Å\`fYbX`g]Y`a]h`i fYi bXYb`Ui Z
Y]bYa`"; fi bXghØW`_ghUbXYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`[Y\`h`j cb`Y]bYa
HØhi b[gj Yfgi W\`Ui gž`i bX`X]Y`HÅhYf`_cbbhYb`Ybh`ca`a Yb`"5`_hi Y`"
VYghY\`h`_Y]b`Ni gUa`a Yb`Ub[`nk]gW\Yb`X]YgYb`HUhYb`i bX
UbXYfYb`Å\b`]W\Yb`J cfZÅ`"Yb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`i bX`6Y`c\bi b[`Z0f`<]bk Y]gY

8]Y`Dc`nY]`i bX`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWUZh]b`6fYa Yb`\UVYb`bUW\XYb
bÅW\h]W\Yb`GW\0ggYb`]b`XYf`BYi ghUXh`Y]bY`9fa]hh`i b[g[fi ddY
[YV]`XYh`9]b`C b`]bY!<]bk Y]gdcfhU`k i fXY`ZfY][YgWU`hYh`i bX`Y]bY`
6Y`c\bi b[`j cb`) "\$\$\$`9i fc`k i fXY`Ui g[Y`cVh`5bk c\bYf`\UhhYb
Ua `*`" `ž`[Y[Yb`&` .%\$`i \fž`a Y\fyfY`GW\0ggY`Ua `BYi ghUXhgk U`
[Y\0fh`i bX`XUfUi Z]b`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`Ufa]Yfh`NY]h[`Y]W\k i fXY`Y]b
j Yf`YhnhYf`&) !Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`]b`Y]bYa `@c`U`Ub`XYf`; fc» Yb
æ\Ubb]ggfU» Y`[Ya Y`XYh`9f`\UhhY`Y]bY`GW\i ggj Yf`Yhni b[`]a
6Y]b`i bX`k i fXY`]bg`?fUb`Yb\Ui g[YVfUW`h`8Yf`J Yf`YhnhY`[UV`Ubž
XUgg`Y]b`i bVY`Ub bhYf`Ua `BYi ghUXhgk U``Ui Z]\b`[YgW`cggYb
\UVY"

⊕`XYf`BÅ\Y`Y]bYg`7cbhU]bYfg`Z0f`8fc[Yb`cbgi a YbhYb`ZUbXYb
X]Y`9fa]hh`Yf`nk Y]`5i hcg`a]h`Xi fW\`GW\0ggY`VYgW`ÅX][hYb
GW\Y]VYb`"A Y\fyfY`Dfc`Y`_h]`Y`k i fXYb`g]W\Yf[YghY``h`NYi [Yb
VYf]W`hYhYb`j cb`nk Y]`A ÅbbYfbž`X]Y`bUW\`XYb`GW\0ggYb`]b
F]W`hi b[`<c\Yb`hcf`g\YYf`ghfU» Y`k Y[`]YZb`"8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`nY]
Yfa]hh`Y`h`k Y[Yb`j Yfgi W`hYb`H0hi b[gXY`]_hg`i bX`VYZfU[hY`Yhk U
(\$\$`<Ui g\U`hYž`i a `a 0[`]W\Y`NYi [Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`"K Y]hYfY`NYi [Yb
k YfXYb`[Ygi W`h`<]bk Y]gY`_0bbYb`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf
\$(`&%#`*`&!` , ` , ` , `[Ya Y`XYh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhYh`Ui W`i a
J]XYc!`cXYf`i`c`hcUi ZbU`a Yb`]a `Ni gUa`a Yb\Ub[`a]h`XYb
J`cfZÅ`Yb`"5bcbma Y`<]bk Y]gY`_0bbYb`0VYf`XUg`C b`]bY!
<]bk Y]gdcfhU`i bhYf`XYa `Gh]W\k c`fh` BYi ghUXhgdUf_`Y]b[YfY]W`h
k YfXYb`"8]Y`6Y`c\bi b[`[`]h`Z0f`<]bk Y]gYž`X]Y`ni f`9fa]hh`i b[`i bX
9f[fY]Z] b[`XYf`HÅhYf`Z0\fyb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	A`c`f`X`#`h`c`h`g`W`\`U[`ž`?`0`f`d`Y`f]`Y`f`Y`h`n`i`b[
C`f`h`	K`c`h`a`Y`f`g`\`U`i`g`Y`b`ž`8`Y`i`h`g`W`\`U`b`X`
J`Y`f`Y`h`n`h`Y`	&

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vi hYbi bV]bbYb"XY• k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b["XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY