

6UfbYU'i bX`B YhUb ^U\i . 'Gi W\Y`bUW\`Y]bYf
K UZZYbfi \Y`]a `; UnUghfY]ZYb

A cggUX!7\YZ:6UfbYU`gdf]W'h]b`F ca `ØVYf`K UZZYbfi \Y`]a
; UnU!`f]Y[" `X]fY`_hY`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`a `]h! G5ž?UhUf`i bX
ÿ [mdhYb`XUi Yfb`Ub"

GW\k]Yf][_Y]hg[fUX`XYf`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb
ØVYf`Y]bY`K UZZYbfi \Y`]a `; UnU!`? c bZ]_h

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]a `; UnUghfY]ZYb`]gh`k Y]hYf\]b`Ub[YgdUbbhž`i bX`X]Y
\i a Ub]hÄfYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Xcfhg]bX`dfY`Äf" `5b[Y\Öf][Y`j cb
; Y]gY`bž`X]Y`]b`XYb`<ÄbXYb`XYf`<Ua Ug`ZYgh[Y\U`hYb`k YfXYbž`g]bX
]b[`fc»Yf`Gcf[Y`i a `XUg`K c\`Yf[Y\Yb`]`fYf`@]YVYb" `5b[Yg]W\hg
X]YgYf`YfbghYb`@U[Y`ZUbXYb`]b`F ca `a Y\`fYfY`]bX]fY`_hY`; YgdFÄW\Y
ØVYf`Y]bY`K UZZYbfi \Y`]a `; UnU!`?f]Y[`ghUhhž`XYbbcW\`gW\Y]bYb`X]Y
9fk Ufhi b[Yb`Ub` : cfhgW\f]hhY` [Yf]b[`ni`gY]b"

; YgdFÄW\Y`]b`F ca . `6YhY]`][hY`5`_hYi fY`i bX
A]hj Yfa]hh`Yf

8Uj]X`6UfbYUž`XYf`@Y]hYf`XYg`]gfUY`]gW\Yb
5i g`UbXg[Y\Y]a X]YbghYg`A cggUXž`fY]ghY`bUW\`#U`Ybž`i a `Ub
X]YgYb`; YgdFÄW\Yb`hY]`ni bY`a Yb" `Ni`XYb`; YgdFÄW\gdUfhbYfb
nÄ`hYb`Ui W\`XYf`7`5!7\YZ`K]`]Ua `6i fbg`gck]Y`\cW\fUb[][Y
J YfhfYhYf`?UhUfg`i bX`ÿ [mdhYbgž`XUfi bhYf`A]b]ghYfdFÄg]XYbh
A c\Ua `a YX`V]b`5VXi `fU`a Ub`5`H\Ub]`i bX
; Y\Y]a X]Ybgha]b]ghYf`5VVUg`?Ua Y`" `8]YgY`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`g]bX
HY]`Y]bYg`_ca d`YI Yb`YI hYfbYb`J Yfa]hhi b[gdfcnYggYgž`XYf
gck c\`X]Y`I G5ž?UhUf`U`g`Ui W\`ÿ [mdhYb`Y]bVYn]Y\`h"

6]XYbg'a Y\ fghi Z][Yf'D`Ub`ZØf`Y]bY

XUi Yf\ UZhY`@Øgi b[

8Yf'; YgdfÅWgh\Ya Yb`V]`XYhYb`j`cf`U`Ya`X]Y`?fY]gY`i`a`Y]bYb
i`a`ZUggYbXYb`D`Ub`j`cb`i`G!DfÅg]XYbh`æY`6]XYbž`XYf`Ui`ZY]bY
`Ub[`Zf]gh][`Y`K`UZZYbfi`Y`Y`bn]Y`h`8]Y`YfghY`D`UgY`X]YgYg`D`Ubg
g]Y`h`Y]bY`K`UZZYbfi`Y`j`cb`Y`k`U`gYW`g`K`cW`Yb`j`cf`ž`k`Å`fYbX`XYf
Ui`W`Y]bY`VYgh]a`a`hY`5bnU`Y`Ub`;`Y]gY`b`ž`X]Y`j`cb`XYf`<`Ua`Ug
[`Y`U`h`Yb`k`YfXYb`ž`ZfY][`Y`UggYb`k`YfXYb`gc`""`B`UW`Y]gfUY`]gW`Yb
`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`gc`Yb`XYfnY]h`%`);`Y]gY`b`]b`XYf';`Yk`U`h`XYf
<`Ua`Ug`gY]b`ž`j`]Y`Y`j`cb`]`b`Yb`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Y`XcW`b]W`h`a`Y`f
Ua`@YVYb"

;`Y]gY`Ui`ghUi`gW`U`g`HY]`XYf`J`Yf`Ub`X`i`b[`Yb

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di`b`h`XYf`J`Yf`Ub`X`i`b[`Yb`]gh`Ui`W`XYf`5i`ghUi`gW
j`cb`;`Y]gY`b`"8]Y`fY]`Uggi`b[`XYf';`Y]gY`b`Xi`fW`X]Y`<`Ua`Ug`gc`"]a
;`Y[`Ybni`[`X]Y`9bh`Uggi`b[`dU`Àgh]bYbg]gW`Yf`<`Àž]b[`Y`Ui`g
]gfUY`]gW`Yb`;`Y`Z`b[`b]ggYb`Yfa`Ø[`]W`Yb`"b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb
D`UgYb`XYg`D`Ubg]gh`ni`XYa`X]Y`XUi`Yf`UZhY`9]bghY`i`b[`XYf
?`Àa`dZY`i`bX`XYf`K`]YXYfUi`ZVUi`XYg`;`UnUghfY]ZYbg`j`cf[`YgY`Yb`
5`YfX]b[`g`U`h`XYf]gfUY`]gW`Y`A`]b]ghY`fd`f`Åg]XYbh`BYh`UbmU`i
`Øb[`gh`ni`g`Å`h`W`Y`6YX]b[`i`b[`Yb`Zcfa`i`Yfh`ž`X]Y`j`cb`XYf`<`Ua`Ug
a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`U`g]bU`nYdhUVY`Ub[`YgY`Yb`k`YfXYb`_Øb`bhYb"

5i`g[`Ub[`gg]hi`Uh]cb`i`bX`XYfYb`6YXYi`hi`b[

ZØf`X]Y`F`Y[`]cb

8Yf`U`_hi`Y`Y`?`cbZ]_h`YbhmØbXYhY`g]W`b`UW`Y]bYa`a`Ugg]j`Yb
5b[`f]Z`XYf`<`Ua`Ug`Ua`i`+`"C`_hc`VYf`XYg`J`cf`U`fYgž`VY]`XYa`ØVYf
%`&`\$`\$`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`g`fUY`i`a`g`@YVYb`_Ua`Yb`"8Yf`Ub`U`h`YbXY
?`cbZ]_h`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`i`a`Ub]h`ÅfY`i`c`[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`N]j`]VYj`Ø`_Yfi`b[
]a`i`;`UnUghfY]ZYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`gW`k`Yfk`]Y[`YbXY`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb
Ui`ZX]Y[`YgUa`hY`FY[`]cb`"8]Y`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`X]Y`Zc`fh`XUi`YfbXYb
?`Àa`dZY`ZØ`fYb`ni`Y]bYf`Yf`Ø`hYb`5bgd`Ubbi`b[`]i`bX`Y]bYa`i`;`Y`ZØ`
XYf`C`ba`UW`h`i`bhYf`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb`A`YbgW`Yb"

8]Y'[Y[Ybk Åfh][Y'@U[Y'j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Y' Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ZØf
YZZY_hj] Y'X]d`ca Uh]gW\Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Ybž'i a 'Y]bY' bUW\U'h][Y
@Øgi b['ni 'Z]bXYb"'8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'; YgdfÅW\Y']b'Fca 'i bX'X]Y
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'5bghfYb[i b[Yb'ni f'J Yfa]hh'i b['g]bX'XU\Yf
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'XYb'A YbgW\Yb']a ' ; UnUghfY]ZYb'<cZZbi b['Ui Z
: f]YXYb'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni '[YVYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY