

B Yi ni [Àb [Y `VY]a `HGJ `: fca a Yfb.
GhUf_ Yf `? UXYf `ZØf `X]Y `@UbXYg`][U

8 Yf `HGJ `: fca a Yfb `j YfghÀf `h'g]W`a `]h'nk Ò`Z`BYi ni [Àb [Yb
ZØf `X]Y `@UbXYg`][U `i bX `hf]hh`Ua ` & (" ' ð '] `]a `Dc_`U ` ` [Y [Yb
8 cfb \ Ub `Ub "

B Yi Ub Z`Àb [Y `i bX `J Yf`ÀbXYfi b [Yb `]a `HGJ
: fca a Yfb

8]Y `VYj c fghY \ YbXY `: i » VU `gU]gcb `Vf]b [h`Zf]gW`Yb `K `]bX `]b `X]Y
A UbbgW`UZh`XYg`HGJ `: fca a Yfb "A `]h`Y]bYa `VYY]bXfi W`_YbXYb
Ni k UW`g`j cb `nk Ò`Z`bYi Yb `Gd]Y `Yfb ` \ Uh'g]W` `XYf `J YfY]b `ZØf `X]Y
VYj c fghY \ YbXYb `< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb ` [Yk UddbYh "8]YgY
BYi ni [Àb [Y `g]bX `b]W`h`bi f `Y]b `NY]W`Yb `ZØf `X]Y `5a `V]h]cbYb `XYg
J YfY]bgž`gcbXYfb `Ui W` `Y]b `6Y]gd]Y `ZØf `XYb `K UbXY ` `]b `XYf ` `c_`U `Yb
: i » VU ` `UbXgW`UZh "

9]b `6 `]W_ `Ui Z`X]Y `? `Y]bYb `J YfY]bY

8 Yf `HGJ `: fca a Yfbž`XYf `]b `XYf `j Yf [Ub [YbYb `GU]gcb `]b `XYf
6Yn]f_g`][U `Nc `Yfb `A Y]ghYf `k i fXYž`k]fX `bi b `]b `XYf `@UbXYg`][U
GhUZZY ` ` `UbhfYhYb "8]YgYf `5i Zgh]Y [`]gh`ZØf `j]Y `Y ` _ `Y]bY `J YfY]bY `j cb
[fc » Yf `6YXYi hi b ["8 Yf `GW`f]hh `]b `Y]bY ` \ Ò `YfY `@ [U `Vf]b [h`b]W`h
bi f `X]Y `A Ò [`]W`_Y]hž [Y [Yb `ghÀf `YfY `; Y [bYf `ni `gd]Y `Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui W` `X]Y `7 \ UbW`ž`X]Y `J YfY]bg [Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni `ZYgh] [Yb `i bX `bYi Y
HU `YbhY `ni `ZØfXYfb "

8]Y `6YXYi hi b [`XYf `BYi ni [Àb [Y

8]Y `NU ` `j cb `nk Ò`Z`bYi Yb `Gd]Y `Yfb ` _ ÒbbhY `b]W`h`bi f `XUg `B]j YUi

XYf'A UbbgWkUZhYf\Ò\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y'8mbUa]_'bbYf\U'V
XYg'HYUa g'j YfÀbXYfb"'BYi Y'; Yg]WkhYf'Vf]b[Yb'\Ai Z]['Zf]gWkY
→YYb'i bX'A ch]j Uh]cbYb'a]hž'X]Y'ZØf'XYb'9fZc`['YbhgWkY]XYbX'gY]b
_ÒbbYb"'8]Y' ðhY[fUh]cb'X]YgYf'Gd]Y'Yf']b'X]Y'VYghY\YbXY
A UbbgWkUZh'k]fX'Y]bY'k]Wk]h[Y'5i Z[UVY'ZØf'XUg'HfU]bYfhYUa 'gY]bž
i a 'Y]bY'\Ufa cb]gWkY'HYUa WkYa]Y'ni '[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

9]b`UXi b['ni a 'YfghYb'5i ZY]b UbXYfhfYZZYb

5a 'A]hk cWkUVYbXž'XYa '&(' 'ž'k]fX'XYf'HGJ': fca a Yfb'gY]b
YfghYg'Dc_U`gd]Y''[Y[Yb'X]Y'A UbbgWkUZh'Ui g'8cfb\Ub'VYghfY]hYb"
8]YgYg'Gd]Y''k]fX'b]Wk'h'bi f'XYb': Ub'g'X]Y'A Ò['Wk_Y]h'V]YhYbž'X]Y
bYi Yb'Gd]Y'Yf']b'5_h]cb'ni 'gY\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y
A UbbgWkUZh'gY'Vgh'Y]bYb'YfghYb'HYgh'Ui ZXUfghY''Ybž'i a 'g]Wk'U'g
9]b\Y]h'ni 'Z]bXYb"

: Un]h' ' < c ZZbi b['Ui Z'Y]bY'YfZc`[fY]WkY
GU]gcb

8]Y'VY] c fghY\YbXY'GU]gcb'j Yfgdf]Wk'hž'gdUbbYbX'i bX
\YfUi gZc'fXYfbX'ni 'k YfXYb'ZØf'XYb'HGJ': fca a Yfb"'8Yf'J YfY]b
ghY'h]j cf'XYf'5i Z[UVYž'g]Wk']b'Y]bYf'bYi Yb'@[U'ni 'VY\Ui dhYbž
k À\fYbX'Yf'['Y]Wk'nY]h]['bYi Y'HU'YbhY']b'gY]bY'F Y]\Yb']bhY[f]Yfh"
8]YgY'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'_ÒbbhYb'b]Wk'h'bi f'XUg'gdcfh]WkY'B]j YUi
Ub\YVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'i a 'XYb'J YfY]b
ghÀf_Yb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY